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FACT SHEET

Social, Environmental, and Economic Development Program

Integrated Pest Management Innovation Lab (IPM IL)

IPM IL supports increased adoption and transfer of Integrated Pest Management technologies for high-value vegetables across two districts in the Mid-West.

The USAID-funded IPM IL project was designed in response to the increased use of pesticides that often accompanies increased horticultural production. While pesticides help to control pests and diseases, their excessive use can be harmful to people as well as to ecosystems. Integrated Pest Management (IPM) promotes multiple practices to reduce and gradually eliminate the use of pesticide. Some of these practices include crop rotation, inter-cropping, use of resistant crop varieties, and use of pest traps. IPM IL is implemented by Virginia Tech University, in partnership with the International Development Enterprises (iDE), the Center for Agricultural and Environmental Policy Research, Extension and Development (CEAPRED), and the Nepal Agriculture Research Council (NARC).



Cucumber produced through IPM practices. Bimala Rai Colavito

PROJECT OVERVIEW

The three-year, \$500,000 IPM IL project, promotes IPM practices in select horticultural crops in order to reduce both pesticide use and crop losses to pests and plant diseases. The project focuses on vegetable crops such as tomato, eggplant, gourd, cauliflower, cabbage, radish, broccoli, and cucumber. IPM IL works closely with the Knowledge Based Integrated Agriculture and Nutrition (KISAN) project, which is part of the U.S. Government's Feed the Future Initiative in Nepal. The KISAN project helps expand the work of IPM IL in 20 districts in the hills and Terai of the Mid-West and Far-West regions.

IPM IL is working to achieve its program objectives by -

- Improving IPM research and education capabilities
- Increasing and diversifying incomes of the farmers
- Improving pest monitoring
- Transferring IPM technologies to farmers
- Increasing the involvement of women in IPM decision-making

SNAPSHOT

Life of Project: March 2013 to February 2016

Goal: Demonstrate technology packages for eliminating pesticide use in select high value vegetable crops

Implementing Partners: Virginia Tech and the International Development Enterprises (iDE Inc.)

Geographic Focus: 2 districts (Banke and Surkhet)

Total Award Amount: \$500,000

- Supporting a market for IPM products supplied by commercial agriculture traders

PROJECT ACTIVITIES

Adapting and Implementing IPM Practices for Vegetable Crops:

- Provide improved IPM technologies to vegetable farmers and marketing groups
- Establish agriculture demonstration sites to promote the adoption of IPM practices for tomato, eggplant, and cucumber in Banke and Surkhet districts
- Complete the development of IPM practices for gourds, cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli, and radish
- Train government workers, scientists, farmers, and other stakeholders on the effective use of IPM practices

Building Capacity of Nepali Partners:

- Train Nepali scientists in laboratory production of biological controls such as *Trichoderma* sp., *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, and *Bacillus subtilis*, for plant pests and diseases through organized training trips to India and Bangladesh
- Provide on-the-job training on plant pest and disease control by bringing in expert scientists from universities in the U.S.

Supporting Private Sector Involvement in IPM Technologies:

- Identify and support local private sector production and commercialization of bio-inputs such as a beneficial fungus that naturally fight plant diseases, and strengthen the IPM product supply chains
- Assist agro-vets in the procurement and supply of bio-pesticides by linking them to producers

Supporting Gender Equality and Women's Participation:

- Assess the role of men and women in identifying problems related to pest and diseases
- Identify the impact of implementing various IPM practices on women
- Increase the participation of women in learning and transferring new technology initiatives to farmers

PROJECT RESULTS

- Increased adoption of IPM by farmers
- Improved pest management through IPM practices
- Greater involvement of women farmers in field trials and training
- Increased supply and availability of IPM products and bio-pesticides through private sector channels
- Improved training of agriculture experts and lead farmers on IPM technologies
- Increased number of profitable, environmentally friendly IPM technologies available to farmers
- Scaling up of IPM practices through partnerships with the private sector, KISAN, government agriculture extension services, and agro-vets
- Improved market linkages for farmers through the establishment of collection centers

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