| year | Year |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2010 | 2010 |


| pais | Country |
| :---: | :---: |
| -- | All data are copyrighted by the Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP) and may only be used with the explicit written permission of LAPOP, normally via a license or repository agreement (see our web page for instructions, www. LapopSurveys.org). Data sets may never be disseminated to third parties. |
| -- | All data are deidentified and regulated by the Institutional Review Board (IRB) of Vanderbilt University. They may be used only by those who have fulfilled all IRB requirements. |
| -- | Important note: This data set is self-weighted and therefore does not contain a weight variable. |
| -- | For more information and details about the sample design, please consult the technical and country reports through a link on the LAPOP website: www.AmericasBarometer.org. |
| 23 | Jamaica |


| nationality | Nationality |
| :--- | :--- |
| 23 | Jamaican |


| estratopri | Stratum |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2301 | kmr |
| 2302 | Surrey (except Urban St Andrews and Kingston) |
| 2303 | Middlesex |
| 2304 | Cornwall |

upm ED Enumeration Districts

| prov | Parish |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2301 | Kingston |
| 2302 | St. Andrew |
| 2303 | St. Thomas |
| 2304 | Portland |
| 2305 | St. Mary |
| 2306 | St. Ann |
| 2307 | Trelawny |
| 2308 | St. James |
| 2309 | Hanover |
| 2310 | Westmoreland |
| 2311 | St. Elizabeth |
| 2312 | Manchester |
| 2313 | Clarendon |
| 2314 | St. Catherine |


| municipio | Constituency |
| :---: | :---: |
| 230101 | East Kingston |
| 230102 | West Kingston |
| 230103 | Central Kingston |
| 230201 | East Urban St. Andrew |
| 230202 | West Rural St. Andrew |
| 230203 | North Central Urban St. Andrew |
| 230204 | West Urban St. Andrew |
| 230205 | North West Urban St. Andrew |
| 230206 | East Central Urban St. Andrew |
| 230207 | South West Urban St. Andrew |
| 230208 | South Urban St. Andrew |
| 230209 | South East Urban St. Andrew |
| 230210 | West Central Urban St. Andrew |
| 230301 | East St. Thomas |
| 230302 | East St. Thomas |
| 230303 | West St. Thomas |
| 230401 | East Portland |
| 230402 | West Portland |
| 230403 | East Portland |
| 230404 | West Portland |
| 230501 | Central St. Mary |
| 230502 | West St. Mary |
| 230503 | South East St. Mary |
| 230504 | Central St. Mary |
| 230505 | West St. Mary |
| 230601 | North East St. Ann |
| 230602 | North west St. Ann |
| 230603 | North East St. Ann |
| 230604 | North West St. Ann |
| 230605 | South East St. Ann |
| 230606 | South West St. Ann |
| 230701 | North Trelawny |
| 230702 | North Trelawny |
| 230703 | South Trelawny |
| 230801 | North West St. James |
| 230802 | West Central St. James |
| 230803 | East Central St. James |
| 230804 | South St. James |
| 230805 | East Central St. James |
| 230806 | West Central St. James |
| 230901 | West Hanover |
| 230902 | East Hanover |
| 230903 | West Hanover |
| 231001 | Central Westmoreland |
| 231002 | West Westmoreland |
| 231003 | Central Westmoreland |
| 231004 | East Westmoreland |
| 231005 | West Westmoreland |
| 231101 | North East St. Elizabeth |
| 231102 | South East St. Elizabeth |
| 231103 | South East St. Elizabeth |
| 231104 | North East St. Elizabeth |
| 231105 | North West St. Elizabeth |
| 231106 | South West St. Elizabeth |
| 231201 | North west Manchester |
| 231202 | Central Manchester |
| 231203 | North east Manchester |
| 231204 | South Manchester |
| 231205 | North East Manchester |
| 231206 | North West Manchester |
| 231207 | Central Manchester |
| 231208 | South East Manchester |
| 231301 | Central Clarendon |
| 231302 | South East Clarendon |
| 231303 | North West Clarendon |
| 231304 | North central Clarendon |
| 231305 | North West Clarendon |
| 231306 | South East Clarendon |
| 231307 | North Clarendon |
| 231308 | North Central Clarendon |
| 231309 | South West Clarendon |
| 231401 | South St Catherine |
| 231402 | South West St. Catherine |
| 231403 | South St Catherine |
| 231404 | West Central St. Catherine |
| 231405 | South Central St Catherine |
| 231406 | South St Catherine |
| 231407 | West Central St Catherine |
| 231408 | South St. Catherine |
| 231409 | South West St. Catherine |


| jamdistrito | District/parish/etc. |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| jamsegmento | Census Segment |


| ur | Urban/Rural |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Urban |
| 2 | Rural |


| tamano | Size of place |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | National Capital (Metropolitan area) |
| 3 | Medium City |
| 4 | Small City |
| 5 | Rural Area |


| cluster | CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, sampling point |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| idiomaq | Questionnaire language |
| 2 | English |

clusterdesc $\quad$ Cluster description
Annotations Anotaciones hechas por los enumeradores
idnum $\quad$ Questionnaire number

| intid | Interviewer |
| :--- | :--- |
| fecha |  |
|  |  |
| q1 |  |
| 1 | Sex |
| 2 | Male |


| $\mathbf{l s 3}$ | To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that yo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? would you say that you |
|  | are...? |
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 3 | Somewhat satisfied |
| 4 | Somewhat dissatisfied |



| soct1 | How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it i |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is <br>  <br> very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? |
| 1 | Very good |
| 2 | Good |
| 3 | Neither good nor bad (fair) |
| 4 | Vad |


| soct2 | Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the s |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the |
|  | same as or worse than it was 12 months ago? |
| 1 | Better |
| 3 | Same |



| idio2 | Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse |
| than it was 12 months ago? |  |
| 1 | Better |
| 2 | Same |
| 3 | Worse |


| idio3 | Do you think that in $\mathbf{1 2}$ months your economic situation will be better than, the |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you think that in 12 months your economic situation will be better than, the |
| same as, or worse than it is now? |  |
| 1 | Better |
| 2 | Same |


| cp2 | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation |
| from...A member of Parliament |  |


| cp4a | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation |
|  | from... A local public official for example caretaker, Parish Councilor |
| 1 | Yes |


| cp4 | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation |
|  | from...Any ministry, state agency or public agency or institution |
| 1 | Yes |


| np1 | Have you attended a town meeting, parish council meeting or other meeting in the |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Have you attended a town meeting, parish council meeting or other meeting in the <br> past 12 months? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| np2 | Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official o |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or <br> Parish Councillor within the past l2 months? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| munil0 | Did they resolve your issue or request? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| sgl1 | Would you say that the services the Parish Council is providing to the people ar |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Would you say that the services the Parish Council is providing to the people |
|  | are...? |
| 1 | Very good |
| 2 | Good |
| 3 | Neither good nor bad (fair) |
| 4 | Bad |
| 5 | Very bad |


| cp5 | In the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your communit |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community |
| or in your neighborhood? |  |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |


| cp6 | Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them... |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| cp7 | Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them... |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| cp8 | Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend <br> them. . |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| cp9 | Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? <br> Do you attend them... |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| cp13 | Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them... |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| cp20 | Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them. |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them... |
| 1 | Once a week |
| 2 | Once or twice a month |
| 3 | Once or twice a year |
| 4 | Never |


| ls6 | On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment? Please choose the ladder |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment? Please choose the ladder |
| that represents best your opinion. |  |


| 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 Best life possible life possible |
| 10 |  |


| ls6a | On which step would you say you stood two years ago, that is to say in $2008 ?$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 Worst life possible |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 |
| 8 | 9 |
| 9 | 10 Best life possible |
| 10 |  |


| it1 | Now, speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Now, speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this <br> community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or <br> untrustworthy...? |
| 1 | Very trustworthy <br> 2 |
| Somewhat trustworthy |  |
| 4 | Not very trustworthy |
| Untrustworthy |  |


| $\mathbf{l 1 b}$ | According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for |
|  | you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself |
|  | on this scale? |
| 1 | 1 Liberal |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 |


| prot3 | In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |



| jc1 | When there is high unemployment |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | A military take-over of the state would be justified |
| 2 | A military take-over of the state would not be justified |


| jc10 | When there is a lot of crime |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | A military take-over of the state would be justified |
| 2 | A military take-over of the state would not be justified |
| • |  |


| jc13 | When there is a lot of corruption |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | A military take-over of the state would be justified |
| 2 | A military take-over of the state would not be justified |


| jcl5a | Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justif |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is <br> justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to close the Parliament and <br> govern without Parliament? |
| 1 | Yes, it is justified |
| 2 | No, it is not justified |


| jc16a | Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justif |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is <br> justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to dissolve the Supreme court <br> and govern without Supreme Court? |
| 1 | Yes, it is justified |
| 2 | No, it is not justified |


| viclext | Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past $\mathbf{1 2}$ months? That is, have |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have <br>  <br> you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, <br> violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? |
| 1 | Yes |

viclexta How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months?

| vic2 | Thinking of that the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list $\mathbf{I}$ am $\mathbf{g}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Thinking of that the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list $I$ am |
|  | going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? |
| 1 | Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats |
| 2 | Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats |
| 3 | Armed robbery |
| 4 | Assault but not robbery |
| 5 | Rape or sexual assault |
| 7 | Vandalism |
| 8 | Burglary of your home |
| 10 | Extortion |
| 11 | Other |


| vic2aa | ¿Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | In your home |
| 2 | In this neighborhood |
| 3 | In this Parish |
| 4 | In another Parish |
| • |  |


| viclhogar | Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime <br> in the past 12 months? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| aoj8 | In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always a |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always <br> abide by the law or that occassionaly they can cross the line? |
| 1 | Should always abide by the law <br> 2 |


| aoj11 | Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of $\mathbf{b}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of <br>  <br> being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe <br> or very unsafe? |


| 1 | Very safe |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Somewhat safe |
| 3 | Somewhat unsafe |
| 4 | Very unsafe |
| . |  |
| aoj11a | And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of |
| -- | And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? |
| 1 | Very much |
| 2 | Somewhat |
| 3 | Little |
| 4 | None |
| - |  |
| aoj12 | If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the |
| -- | If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? |
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | Little |
| 4 | None |
| - |  |
| aoj17 | To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you sa |
| -- | To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none? |
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | Somewhat |
| 3 | Little |
| 4 | None |
| . |  |
| b1 | To what extent do you think the courts in Jamaica guarantee a fair trial? |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |
| . |  |


| b2 | To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Jamaica? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b3 | To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by th |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the |
|  | political system of Jamaica? |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |


| $\mathbf{b 4}$ | To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Jamaica |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Jamaica? |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |


| $\mathbf{b 6}$ | To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Jama |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Nomaica? at all |
| 2 | 2 |


| b10a | To what extent do you trust the justice system? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b11 | To what extent do you trust the National Electoral Commission? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | A lot |


| b12 | To what extent do you trust the Jamaica Defence Force? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b13 | To what extent do you trust the Parliament? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b14 | To what extent do you trust the National Government? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | A lot |


| b18 | To what extent do you trust the National Police? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b20 | To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |


| b20a | To what extent do you trust the Protestant Church? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |


| b21 | To what extent do you trust the political parties? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | A lot |


| b21a | To what extent do you trust the Prime Minister? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b31 | To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b32 | To what extent do you trust the Parish Council or municipality? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b43 | To what extent are you proud of being a Jamaican? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |


| b16 | To what extent do you trust the Attorney General's Department? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |


| b17 | To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | A lot |


| b37 | To what extent do you trust the mass media? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| b46 | To what extent do you trust the commission for the Prevention of Corruption? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |


| $\mathbf{b 4 7}$ | To what extent do you trust elections? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| $\mathbf{b 4 8}$ | To what extent do you believe that free trade agreements help to improve the eco |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent do you believe that free trade agreements help to improve the |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |


| n1 | To what extent would you say the current government fights poverty? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| n3 | To what extent would you say the current government promotes and protects democr |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent would you say the current government promotes and protects |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |

$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\hline \text { n9 } & \text { To what extent would you say the current government combats government corruptio } \\ \hline-- & \text { To what extent would you say the current government combats government } \\ & \\ \hline 1 & 1 \text { Not at all } \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3\end{array}\right]$

| n11 | To what extent would you say the current government improves citizen safety? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 A lot |
| 7 |  |


| n12 | To what extent would you say the current government combats unemployment? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 7 | A lot |


| n15 | To what extent would you say that the current government is managing the economy |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | To what extent would you say that the current government is managing the economy <br> well? |


| 1 | 1 Not at all |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 A lot |


| wt1 | How worried are you that there will be a violent attack by terrorists in Jamaica |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How worried are you that there will be a violent attack by terrorists in Jamaica |
| in the next l2 months? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all worried, |  |
| or would you say that you have not thought much about this? |  |


| wt2 | How worried are you that you or someone in your family will become a victim of a |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How worried are you that you or someone in your family will become a victim of a |
|  | violent attack by terrorists? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all |
|  | worried, or would you say that you have not thought much about this? |
| 1 | Very worried |
| 2 | Somewhat worried |
| 3 | A little worried |
| 4 | Not at all worried |
| 5 | Havent thought much about this |


| $\mathbf{m 1}$ | Speaking in general of the current government, how would you rate the job perfor |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Speaking in general of the current government, how would you rate the job |
|  | performance of the current government of the Jamaica Labour Party...? |
| 1 | Very good |
| 2 | Good |
| 3 | Neither good nor bad (fair) |
| 4 | Bad |
| 5 | Very bad |


| $\mathbf{m 2}$ | Now speaking of Parliament, and thinking of members of Parliaments as a whole, w |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Now speaking of Parliament, and thinking of members of Parliaments as a whole, |
|  | without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe |
|  | that the members of Parliament are performing their jobs...? |
| 1 |  |
| 2 | Very well |
| 3 | Well |
| 4 | Neither well nor poorly (fair) |
| 5 | Poorly |


| pop101 | It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit |
|  | the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with |
|  | that view? |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |


| pop102 | When the Parliament obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers sh |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | When the Parliament obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers |
| should govern without the Parliament. How much do you agree or disagree with that |  |
| view? |  |


| pop103 | When the Supreme Court obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | When the Supreme Court obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers |
|  | should ignore it. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |


| pop107 | The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. $\mathbf{H}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. |
|  | How much do you agree or disagree? |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |


| pop113 | Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much |
|  | do you agree or disagree with that view? |


| 1 | 1 | Strongly disagree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 2 |  |
| 3 | 3 |  |
| 4 | 4 |  |
| 5 | 5 |  |
| 6 | 6 |  |
| 7 | 7 Strongly agree |  |
| $\cdot$ |  |  |


| effi | Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How <br> much do you agree or disagree with this statement? |
| 1 |  |
|  |  |
| 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 |
| 5 | 4 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |


| eff2 | You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. |
|  | How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |


| ing4 | Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. |
|  | To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements? |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |


| dem23 | Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree |
| with this statement? |  |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 |


| ros1 | The Jamaican government, instead of the private sector, should own the most impo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The Jamaican government, instead of the private sector, should own the most <br> important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or <br> disagree with this statement? |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |


| ros2 | The Jamaican government, more than individuals, should be the most responsible $\mathbf{f}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The Jamaican government, more than individuals, should be the most responsible |
|  | for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or |
|  | disagree with this statement? |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |


| ros3 | The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily respo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily |
|  | responsible for creating jobs. To what extent to do you agree or disagree with |
| this statement? |  |


| ros4 | The Jamaican government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequa |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The Jamaican government should implement strong policies to reduce income |
|  | inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree |
|  | with this statement? |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |


| ros5 | The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily respo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily <br> responsible for providing retirement pensions. How much do you agree or disagree <br> with this statement? |



| pn4 | In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied o |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or |
|  | very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Jamaica? |
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 2 | Satisfied |
| 3 | Dissatisfied |
|  | Very dissatisfied |


| pn5 | In your opinion, is Jamaica very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In your opinion, is Jamaica very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very <br> democratic or not at all democratic? |
| 1 | Very democratic |
| 2 | Somewhat democratic |
| 3 | Not very democratic |
| 4 | Not at all democratic |


| e5 | Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disa |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or |
|  | disapprove? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| e8 | Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community pr |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community |
| problems. How much do you approve or disapprove? |  |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 Strongly approve |
| 10 |  |


| e15 | Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scal |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same |
|  | scale, how much do you approve or disapprove? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| e14 | Of people seizing private property or land to protest. How much do you approve o |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Of people seizing private property or land to protest. How much do you approve or |
|  | disapprove? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| e3 | Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected gov |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected |
|  | government. How much do you approve or disapprove? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |


| d1 | There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaica form of government, $\mathbf{n}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaica form of government, |
|  | not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do |
|  | you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote? |
| 1 |  |
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 |
| 5 | 4 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly disapprove |


| d2 | How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct |
|  | peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| d3 | Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaica form of govern |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaica form of |
|  | government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being |
| permitted to run for public office? |  |


| $\mathbf{d 4}$ | How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television |
|  | to make speeches? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| d5 | And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you app |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you |
|  | approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office? |
|  |  |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| d6 | How strongly do you approve or disapprove that same-sex couples can have the rig |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How strongly do you approve or disapprove that same-sex couples can have the |
|  | right to marry? |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disapprove |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 Strongly approve |


| dem2 | Which of the following statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | For people like me it doesnt matter whether a regime is democratic or <br> non-democratic <br> Democracy is preferable to any other form of government <br> 3 |
| Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a <br> democratic one |  |


| dem11 | Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that prob |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that <br> problems can be resolved with everyone's participation? |
| 1 | Iron fist |
| 2 | Participation for all |


| aut1 | There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be el |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be <br> elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, <br> electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? |
| 1 | We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected |



| pp2 | There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. |
|  | Did you work for any candidate or party in the last general elections of 2007? |


| exc2 | Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc6 | In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exclla | In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the in the pari |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the in the |
| parish council office? |  |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| excl1 | In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document like a permit, for ex |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document like a permit, for |
|  | example, did you have to pay any money beyond that required by law? |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc13a | Do you work? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc13 | In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc14a | In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| excl4 | Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc15a | Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| excl5 | In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you |
| have to pay a bribe? |  |
| 1 | No |


| exc16a | Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc16 | Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| excl8 | Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| exc7 | Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among |
|  | public officials is...? |
| 1 | Very common |
| 2 | Common |
| 3 | Uncommon |


| jamanticor2 | In general, would you say the fight against corruption in Jamaica has been very |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In general, would you say the fight against corruption in Jamaica has been very |
|  | successful, somewhat successful, not very successful, or not at all successful? |
| 1 | Very successful |
| 2 | Somewhat successful |
| 3 | Not very successful |
| 4 | Not at all successful |


| per1 | You see yourself as a: Sociable and active person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |


| per2 | You see yourself as a critical and quarrelsome person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 |  |


| per3 | You see yourself as a dependable and self-disciplined person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | Strongly agree |


| per4 | You see yourself as a anxious and easily upset person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 |  |


| per5 | You see yourself as a open to new experiences and intellectual person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 |


| per6 | You see yourself as a quiet and shy person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 |  |


| per7 | You see yourself as a generous and warm person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 Strongly agree |


| per8 | You see yourself as a disorganized and careless person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |


| per9 | You see yourself as a calm and emotionally stable person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7 |


| per10 | You see yourself as a uncreative and unimaginative person |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 Strongly disagree |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 7 |
| 7 | Strongly agree |


| jamfreeq | Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | You would consider equality more important |
| 2 | You would consider personal freedom more important |


| jamfreeord | Do you believe that it is better to live in an orderly society where certain fre |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you believe that it is better to live in an orderly society where certain <br> freedoms are limited, or do you believe it is better to live in a society where <br> all rights and freedoms are respected, although there may be less order as a <br> result? |
| 1 | More order |
| 2 | More rights and freedoms |


| jamtrust1 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Most people are essentially good and can be trusted |
| 2 | Most people are not essentially good and cannot be trusted |


| jamtrust2 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance |
| 2 | Most people would try to be fair |


| jamtrust3 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | We live in a "you and me" world, where people can afford to help each other out a |
| 2 | lot live in a "you or me" world, where its everyone for his or her self |
| . | We liver |


| jamtrust4 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Most people in the Jamaican government can be trusted to keep their promises |
| 2 | You can never be too careful in dealing with people in government |


| crisis1 | Some say that our country is suffering a very serious economic crisis, others sa |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Some say that our country is suffering a very serious economic crisis, others say |
|  | that we are suffering but it is not very serious, while others say that there |
| isn't any economic crisis. What do you think? |  |
| 1 |  |


| crisis2 | Who is the most to blame for the current economic crisis in our country from amo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Who is the most to blame for the current economic crisis in our country from |
| among the following: |  |
|  |  |
| 1 | The previous government |
| 2 | The current government |
| 3 | Ourselves, the Jamaicans |
| 4 | The rich people of our country |
| 5 | The problems of democracy |
| 6 | The rich countries |
| 7 | The economic system of the country |
| 8 | Never have thought about it |
| 77 | Other |


| vb1 | Are you registered to vote? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Being processed |


| vb2 | Did you vote in the last general elections? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Voted |
| 2 | Did not vote |


| vb3 | Who did you vote for in the last general elections? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | None (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot) |
| 77 | Other |
| 2301 | pnp |
| 2302 | jlp |


| vb10 | Do you currently identify with a political party? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| vb11 | Which political party do you identify with? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2301 | pnp |
| 2302 | jlp |


| poll | How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | Little |
| 4 | None |


| vb20 | If the next general elections were being held this week, what would you do? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Wouldnt vote |
| 2 | Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party |
| 3 | Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current government |
| 4 | Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my |
| vote |  |


| clien1 | In recent years and thinking about election campaigns, has a candidate or someon |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In recent years and thinking about election campaigns, has a candidate or someone <br>  <br> from a political party offered you something, like a favor, food, or any other <br> benefit or thing in return for your vote or support? |
| 1 | Often |
| 2 | Sometimes |
| 3 | Never |


| clien2 | And thinking of the last time this happened; did what they offered make you more |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | And thinking of the last time this happened; did what they offered make you more <br> likely or less likely to vote for the candidate or party that offered you those <br> goods? |
| 1 | More likely |
| 2 | Less likely |
| 3 | Equally likely |


| jampolice1 | When the police come into your neighborhood do you usually feel that they are th |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | When the police come into your neighborhood do you usually feel that they are <br> there to help you, or that they are there to abuse you? |
| 1 | Help |


| jampolice2 | Do you feel that the interests of the police and the interests of the people in |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you feel that the interests of the police and the interests of the people in <br> your neighborhood are basically opposed, or that you have a lot in common with <br> the police--that you share similar interests? |
| 1 | Interests opposed <br> 2 |


| jampolice3 | Do you think that a closer working relationship between police and persons in yo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you think that a closer working relationship between police and persons in |
| your community could help reduce crime, or would that make no difference? |  |


| jampolice4 | Suppose a government programme were developed for this purpose. Would you be wil |
| :---: | :---: |
| -- | Suppose a government programme were developed for this purpose. Would you be willing to work closely with the police on community projects to fight crime, or would you feel hesitant to do that? |
| 1 | Very willing |
| 2 | Willing |
| 3 | Somewhat hesitant |
| 4 | Very hesitant |
| . |  |


| jamefficacy2 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Which party you vote for can make a big difference in what happens |
| 2 | No matter which party you vote for, it wont make any difference in what happens |


| jamefficacy5 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | The average citizen can have an influence on government decisions |
| 2 | This country is run by the few people in power, and theres not much that people |
| like me can do about it |  |


| jamefficacy6 | Which of these two statements do you agree with the most: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | As far as political affairs are concerned, most of us are the victims of forces <br> we can neither understand nor control <br> By taking an active part in political and social affairs, the people can <br> influence events |


| ed | How many years of schooling have you completed? |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | None |
| 1 | Primary/Preparatory 1 |
| 2 | Primary/Preparatory 2 |
| 3 | Primary/Preparatory 3 |
| 4 | Primary/Preparatory 4 |
| 5 | Primary/Preparatory 5 |
| 6 | Primary/Preparatory 6 |
| 7 | Secondary 1 |
| 8 | Secondary 2 |
| 9 | Secondary 3 |
| 10 | Secondary 4 |
| 11 | Secondary 5 |
| 12 | 6th form/"A" level 1. University/Tertiary other than UWI 1 |
| 13 | 6th form/"A" level 2. University/Tertiary other than UWI 2 |
| 14 | University/Tertiary: UWI 1/other than UWI 3 |
| 15 | University/Tertiary: UWI 2/other than UWI 4 |
| 16 | University/Tertiary: UWI 3/other than UWI 5+ |
| 17 | University/Tertiary: UWI 4 |
| - |  |


| EDlevel | What is the highest level of education that you have reached? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | None |
| 1 | Primary/Preparatory |
| 2 | Secondary |
| 3 | 6th form/"A" level |
| 4 | University/Tertiary if UWI |
| 5 | University/Tertiary if other universities |
| • |  |


| EDyear | What is the last form of \{EDlevel\} that you completed? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 101 | Grade |
| 102 | Grade 2 |
| 103 | Grade 3 |
| 104 | Grade 4 |
| 105 | Grade 5 |
| 106 | Grade 6 |
| 207 | Grade 7 |
| 208 | Grade 8 |
| 209 | Grade 9 |
| 210 | Grade 10 |
| 211 | Grade 11 |
| 312 | 12th grade |
| 313 | 13th grade |
| 414 | First year |
| 415 | Second year |
| 416 | Third year |
| 417 | More than third year (masters and Ph.D) |
| 512 | First year |
| 513 | Second year |
| 514 | Third year |
| 515 | Fourth year |
| 516 | More than fourth year (masters and Ph.D) |
| l |  |

q2 How old are you?

| $\mathbf{y 1}$ | Within five years, do you see yourself playing some role in the country's politi |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Within five years, do you see yourself playing some role in the country's <br> politics, for example... |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Participating in a non-governmental organization (NGO), community association or <br> 2 |
| political party  <br> 3 Running for some public office in elections <br> 4 Participating in a revolutionary movement <br> 5 None of the above |  |


| $\mathbf{y}^{\mathbf{2}}$ | What issues or problems frequently worry you? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Work, employment, salary, income, economic or workforce stability |
| 2 | Having a good time, parties, sports, clubs, dates, girlfriend/boyfriend, starting <br> a family, girls or boys |
| 3 | Material possessions (clothes and shoes, cell phones, ipods, computers) |
| 4 | Getting or finishing education, paying for education |
| 5 | Security, crime, gangs |
| 6 | Interpersonal relationships (relationships with parents, family, friends, and |
| 7 | others) |
| 8 | Health |
| 9 | Environment |
| 10 | Situation of the country |
| 11 | Nothing, not worried about anything |


| $\mathbf{y}^{3}$ | In your opinion, generally speaking, is the country moving in the right directio |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In your opinion, generally speaking, is the country moving in the right direction <br> or in the wrong direction? |
| 1 | Correct |


| haicrl | Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's s |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's <br> situation? |
| 1 | tv |
| 2 | Newspaper |
| 3 | Radio |
| 6 | School |
| 7 | Family members |
| 8 | Coworkers or school colleagues |
| 9 | Friends |
| 11 | Internet outlets (excluding newspapers) |


| q3c | What is your religion, if any? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Catholic |
| 2 | Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical |
| 3 | Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; |
| 4 | Bahai) |
| 5 | None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion) |
| 6 | Evangelical and Pentecostal |
| 7 | LDS (Mormon) |
| 10 | Traditional Religions or Native Religions |
| 11 | Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform) |


| q3ca | What is your religion, if any? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 101 | Catholic |
| 202 | Anglican |
| 204 | Christian |
| 205 | Disciple of Christ |
| 206 | Episcopalian |
| 207 | Moravian |
| 209 | Methodist |
| 210 | Presbyterian |
| 211 | Protestant |
| 302 | Bahai |
| 304 | Confucianism |
| 305 | Hinduism |
| 306 | Islam |
| 402 | Believe in a Supreme Entity but do not belong to any religion |
| 403 | None |
| 502 | Adventist |
| 503 | Seventh-Day Adventist |
| 504 | Assemblies of God |
| 505 | Baptist |
| 506 | Charismatic non-Catholic |
| 507 | Christian Congregation |
| 508 | Salvation Army |
| 509 | Evangelical |
| 510 | Brethren |
| 511 | Christian Reformed Church |
| 512 | International Church of the Foursquare Gospel |
| 513 | Christ Pentecostal Church |
| 514 | Church of God |
| 515 | Nazarene |
| 516 | Universal Church of the Kingdom of God |
| 518 | Mennonite |
| 519 | Pentecostals |
| 603 | Jehovahs Witness |
| 705 | Kardecista |
| 707 | Rastafarian |
| 711 | Agodoo |
| 1002 | Athostic |
| 1003 | Jewish |
| 1101 |  |


| q5a | How often do you attend religious services? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | More than once per week |
| 2 | Once per week |
| 3 | Once a month |
| 4 | Once or twice a year |
| 5 | Never or almost never |
|  |  |


| q5b | Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Very important |
| 2 | Rather important |
| 3 | Not very important |
| 4 | Not at all important |
| . |  |


| jamsubjclas | Which would you say best represents your position in Jamaican society? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Working class |
| 2 | Middle class |
| 3 | Upper-middle class |
| 4 | Upper class |


| jamsecur2 | How concerned would you say you are, that you will be left without work or unemp |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | How concerned would you say you are, that you will be left without work or <br> unemployed during the next 12 months? |
| 1 | Very concerned |
| 2 | Concerned |
| 3 | A little concerned |
| 4 | Not at all concerned |


| q10 | Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this <br> household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the <br> working adults and children? |
|  |  |
| 0 | $[0]$ No income |
| 1 | $[1]$ Less than $\$ \$ 5,000$ |
| 2 | $[2] \$ \$ 5,001-\$ \$ 10,000$ |
| 3 | $[3] \$ \$ 10,001-\$ \$ 20,000$ |
| 4 | $[4] \$ \$ 20,001-\$ \$ 30,000$ |
| 5 | $[5] \$ \$ 30,001-\$ \$ 45,000$ |
| 6 | $[6] \$ \$ 45,001-\$ \$ 60,000$ |
| 7 | $[7] \$ \$ 60,001-\$ \$ 80,000$ |
| 8 | $[9] \$ \$ 80,001-\$ \$ 150,000$ |
| 9 | $[10] \$ \$ 250,001$ and above |
| 10 |  |


| q10a | Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, ec |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, <br> economic assistance from abroad? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| q10b | To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abro |
| :--- | :--- |
| $-\mathbf{}$ | To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from <br> abroad? |
| 1 | A lot |
| 2 | Some |
| 3 | Little |
| 4 | Nothing |


| q10a3 | In the last twelve months, has the amount of money that you receive from abroad |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | In the last twelve months, has the amount of money that you receive from abroad <br> decreased, increased, stayed the same, or you did not receive remittances from <br> abroad in the last twelve months? |
| 1 | Increased <br> 2 |
| Stayed the same <br> 4 | Decreased |
| Did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months |  |


| q10c | Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now livin |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now living <br> abroad? |
| 1 | Yes, in the United States only |
| 2 | Yes, in the United States and in other countries |
| 3 | Yes, in other countries (not in the United States) |
| 4 | No |


| q16 | How often do you communicate with them? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Everyday |
| 2 | Once or twice a week |
| 3 | Once or twice a month |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |


| q14 | Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the nex |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next <br> three years? |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| q10d | The salary that you receive and total family income: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Is good enough for you and you can save from it |
| 2 | Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems |
| 3 | Is not enough for you and you are stretched |
| 4 | Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time |
| . |  |


| q10e | Over the past two years, has the income of your household: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Increased? |
| 2 | Remained the same? |
| 3 | Decreased? |


| q10f | What was the main reason why the income of your household decreased in the past |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | What was the main reason why the income of your household decreased in the past |
|  | two years? |
| 1 | Reduction in hours of work or salary |
| 2 | A member of the household lost his or her job |
| 3 | Reduction in sales/Business not good |
| 4 | A family business went into bankruptcy |
| 5 | Remittances from abroad decreased or stopped |
| 6 | A member of the household who received income was sick, died, or left the |
| 7 | household |
| 8 | Natural disaster /lost of crop |
| 9 | Other |
| Everything is more expensive/income is not enough |  |


| q11 | What is your marital status? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Single |
| 2 | Married |
| 3 | Common law marriage |
| 4 | Divorced |
| 5 | Separated |
| 6 | Widowed |
|  |  |


| q12 | Do you have children? How many children do you have? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | None |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 10 |  |
| 11 |  |
| 12 |  |


| q12a | How many children live with you at the present time? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | None |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 11 |  |


| etid | Do you consider yourself black, indian, white, Chinese, mixed or of another race |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Do you consider yourself black, indian, white, Chinese, mixed or of another race? |
| 1 | White |
| 2 | Mestizo |
| 3 | Indian |
| 4 | Black |
| 5 | Mixed |
| 7 | Other |


| leng1 | What is your mother tongue, that is the language you spoke first at home when yo |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | What is your mother tongue, that is the language you spoke first at home when you |
| were a child? |  |
| 2201 | English only |
| 2202 | Patois only |
| 2203 | Both English and Patois |
| 2204 | Other |


| www1 | Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Daily |
| 2 | A few times a week |
| 3 | A few times a month |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |
| • |  |


| gio | About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, news |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, |
|  | newspapers or the internet? |
| 1 | Daily |
| 2 | A few times a week |
| 3 | A few times a month |
| 4 | Rarely |
| 5 | Never |


| gil | What is the name of the current president of the United States? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Correct |
| 2 | Incorrect |


| gi3 | How many constituencies does Jamaica have? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Correct |
| 2 | Incorrect |


| gi4 | How long is the government's term of office in Jamaica? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Correct |
| 2 | Incorrect |


| $\mathbf{r 1}$ | Television |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| r3 | Refrigerator |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| r4 | Landline telephone (not cellular) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 4 a}$ | Cellular telephone |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| r5 | Vehicle/car. How many? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | One |
| 2 | Two |
| 3 | Three or more |


| $\mathbf{r 6}$ | Washing machine |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 7}$ | Microwave oven |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 8}$ | Motorcycle |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 1 2}$ | Indoor plumbing |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 1 4}$ | Indoor bathroom |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| r15 | Computer |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 1 6}$ | Flat panel TV |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| $\mathbf{r 1 8}$ | Internet |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | No |
| 1 | Yes |


| ocup4a | How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently... |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Working? |
| 2 | Not working, but have a job? |
| 3 | Actively looking for a job? |
| 4 | A student? |
| 5 | Taking care of the home? |
| 6 | Retired, a pensioner or permanently disable to work |
| 7 | Not working and not looking for a job? |
| l |  |


| ocupla | In this job are you: |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? |
| 2 | A salaried employee in the private sector? |
| 3 | Owner or partner in a business |
| 4 | Self-employed |
| 5 | Unpaid worker |
| . |  |


| ocup1b1 | Have you lost your job in the past two years? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Yes, you lost your job but found a new one |
| 2 | Yes, you lost your job and have not found a new one |
| 3 | No, did not lose your job decided not to work or disabilities |
| 4 | Did not work because you decider |


| ocup1b2 | Besides you, has anyone in your household lost his or her job in the past two ye |
| :--- | :--- |
| -- | Besides you, has anyone in your household lost his or her job in the past two <br> years? |
| 1 | Yes |


| pen1 | Do you have a pension plan? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| pen3 | Which pension plan do you have? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Individual pension plan |
| 2 | National Insurance Scheme (NIS) |
| 3 | Company pension plan |
| 7 | Other |
|  |  |


| pen4 | During the past $\mathbf{1 2}$ months, have you made any payment to your pension account? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Every month |
| 2 | At least once or twice a year |
| 3 | Has not contributed |


| sal1 | Do you have health insurance? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |


| sal2 | Is the health insurance? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | National Health Fund (NHF) |
| 2 | A company plan |
| 3 | Is it a private plan |
| 4 | Have both, from the government and private plan |
| $\cdot$ |  |
| sal4 | In your health insurance plan, are you the principal or beneficiary? |
| 1 | Principal |
| 2 | Beneficiary |


| colorr | Color of the face the respondent |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 |
| 10 | 9 |
| 11 | 11 |


| sexi | Interviewer sex |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Male |
| 2 | Female |


| colori | Interviewer skin color |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 9 |
| 9 | 10 |
| 10 | 11 |

## ti

