DATASETS ON THIS WEBSITE DIFFER FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE FOLLOWING RESPONSES: "DON'T KNOW" = 888888 "NO RESPONSE"=988888 "NOT APPLICABLE"= 999999

Jamaica 2012, Version # 10.0.2.1 IRB Approval: 110627



AmericasBarometer: Jamaica, 2012

© Vanderbilt University 2012. All rights reserved.

					PAIS. Country:
	05. Nicaragua	04. Honduras	03. El Salvador	02. Guatemala	01. Mexico
	10. Bolivia	09. Ecuador	08. Colombia	07. Panama	06. Costa Rica
23	15. Brazil	14. Uruguay	13. Chile	12. Paraguay	11. Peru
	23. Jamaica	22. Haiti	21. Dom. Rep.	17. Argentina	16. Venezuela
	41. Canada	40. United States	26. Belize	25. Trinidad & Tobago	24. Guyana
					27. Suriname
		»]	ned at the offic	nnaire number [assig	IDNUM. Questio
					ESTRATOPRI:
	Kinaston)	an St Andrews and	rrev (except Urba	(2302) Su	(2301) KMR
III	J ² ((2303) Middlese
1 1		nore than 100,000)		Size of the Municipal	
II		l (< 25,000)	(3) Sma	000-100,000)	(2) Medium (25,
				ary Sampling Unit)_	UPM (ED) (Prim
					PROV. Parish:
		311) St. Elizabeth	nn (2	n (2306) St. A	(2301) Kingstor
		312) Manchester			(2302) St. Andr
		313) Clarendon			(2303) St. Thor
	`	314) St. Catherine			(2304) Portland
	,				(2305) St. Mar
23				ι	MUNICIPIO. CO
ZJ					
			c.):	District (or parish, et	JAMDISTRITO.
			ment)	D. E.D. (Census Seg	JAMSEGMENT
· · · ·		ling point]:	ng unit, or sam	JSTER, Final sampli	CLUSTER. [CLU
				ave 6 interviews]	
		efinition]	Jse country's d		UR. (1) Urban
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2) Large City	olitan area)	Capital (Metrop	of place: (1) Nationa	TAMANO. Size
	_,				(3) Medium City
				tionnaire language:	·····
				_:	Start time:
)12	Year: 2	ay: Month:	FECHA. Date D
IIII		-			Do you live in t
					Yes \rightarrow continue
				respondent and en	

Are you a Jamaican citizen or permanent resident of Jamaica? Yes → continue No → Thank the respondent and end the interview Are you at least 18 years old? Yes → continue No → Thank the respondent and end the interview NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.

Q1. [Note down; do not	ask] Sex:	(1) Male	(2) Female		
LS3. To begin, in general [Read options]?	how satisfied	are you with yo	our life? Would you say t	hat you are	
(1) Very satisfied(4) Very dissatisfied	· · ·	what satisfied sn't know	(3) Somewhat d (98) Doesn't An		

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES [THE FOLLOWING QUESTION SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]								
A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]								
Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61					
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02					
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59					
Corruption	13	Bad government	15					
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10					
Crime	05	Migration	16					
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12					
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14					
Inequality	58	Poverty	04					
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06					
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22					
External debt	26	Kidnappings	31					
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27					
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33					
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07					
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60					
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57					
Population explosion	20	Housing	55					
War against terrorism	17	Other	70					
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98					
N/A	99							

SOCT1. How would	d you describe the count i	ry's economic situation? Would you	say that it is	
very good, good, ne	ither good nor bad, bad o	r very bad?		
(1) Very good	(2) Good	(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)	(4) Bad	
(5) Very bad	(88) Doesn't know	(98) Doesn't Answer		

SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current econ	omic situatio	n is hattar t	han the s	amo	
as or worse than it was 12 months ago ?		in is better t	nan, inc s	anic	
	Doesn't know	(98) D	oesn't An	swer	
IDIO1. How would you describe your overall economic		· · · ·			
good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?		voula you s	ay marner	o very	
	ither good no	or bad (fair)	(4)) Bad	
(5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Do			(, Duu	
IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is be			n worse th	nan it	
was 12 months ago?		<i>b</i> same as, c			
(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesr	n't know (C	8) Doesn't	Answer		
	(, e) Booon (
Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes peop	ole and comr	munities hav	/e nrohlen	ns that th	าคง
cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve th					
agency.	nem mey ree		onn a gove		
In order to solve your problems have you ever		T			1
requested help or cooperation from? [Read the	Yes	No	DK	DA	
options and mark the response]	105	No	DR		
CP2. A member of Parliament	1	2	88	98	+
CP4A. A local public official, for example, caretaker			00		
or Parish Councillor	1	2	88	98	
CP4. Any ministry, state agency or public agency or					
institution	1	2	88	98	
			<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	
Now let's talk about your local government					
NP1 . Have you attended a town meeting, parish cound	cil meeting or	r other meet	tina in the	nast	
12 months?			ang in the	puor	
(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know	(9)	8) Doesn't a	nswer		
NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a				arish	
Councillor within the past 12 months?	i oquoot to u			anon	
(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to SGL1]	(88) Doe	sn't know [(Go to SGL	11	
(98) Doesn't answer [Go to SGL1]	(00) 200				
MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?					
(1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98)	DA	(99) N/A			
SGL1 . Would you say that the services the Parish C			e people a	are?	
	3) Neither go				
(5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know			. , .	,	

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	
CP5 . Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in the last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98	

"once a week," "once or twice a week interviewee]	," "on	ce or	twice a	year," c	or "ne	ver" to	o help	o the	-	
	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	Attend/member	Leader/Board member	DK	DA	INAP	
CP6 . Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP7]			88	98		
CP6L . And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role? [If the interviewee says "both," mark "leader"]		L	1		1	2	88	98	99	
CP7 . Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP8]			88	98		
CP7L . And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate on the board? [If the interviewee says "both," mark "leader"]					1	2	88	98	99	
CP8 . Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP9]			88	98		
CP8L . And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate in the board? [If the interviewee says "both," mark "leader"]					1	2	88	98	99	
CP9 . Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4			88	98		
CP13 . Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4			88	98		
CP20. [Women only] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them	1	2	3	4			88	98	99	
CP21. Meetings of sports or recreation groups?	1	2	3	4			88	98		

IT1. And speaking of the people from	around here, would you s	ay that people in this	
community are very trustworthy, som	ewhat trustworthy, not ver	y trustworthy or	
untrustworthy? [Read options]	(1) Very trustworthy	(2) Somewhat trustworthy	
(3) Not very trustworthy (4) Untrustw	orthy (88) DK	(98) DA	

MIL6. Now, changing the su	ubject, how proud are you o	f the Armed Forces	s of Jamaica? [I	Read
options] (1) Extremely	proud (2) Very proud	(3) Somewhat p	roud	
(4) Not at all proud or	(5) You do not care?	(88) DK	(98) DA	
MIL5. How proud do you	feel to be Jamaican when	you hear the natio	onal anthem?	Read
options] (1) Extremely	proud (2) Very prou	ud (3) Son	newhat proud	
(4) Not at all proud or	(5) You do not care?	(88) DK	(98) DA	

[Give Card A]

L1. Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK	DA	
										88	98	
Left									Right			

[Take back Card A]

(1) Yes [Continue]	onths, have you participate (2) No [Go to PROT6] (98)DA [Go to PROT6]	d in a demon	stration or pr	otest march?	
PROT4. How many times 12 months?	have you participated in a (88) Dł	demonstratio (98)DA		march in the last	
PROT7. And, in the last 1 as a form of protest?	2 months, have you partici	pated in block	king any stree	et or public space	
(1) Yes, participated(99) N/A	(2) No, did not particip	ate	(88) DK	(98) DA	
PROT6. In the last 12 m	onths have you signed any	petition?			
(1) Yes, signed (2) No, has not signed	(88) DK		(98) DA	
	velve months, have you rea te such as Twitter or Faceb			nation through	
(1) Yes, has done	(2) No, has not done	(88) DK		(98) DA	

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? **[Read the options after each question]**:

JC1 . When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

JC13 . When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
--	--	---	------------	------------	--

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to close the Parliament and govern without Parliament?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court and govern without the Supreme Court?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

	hes have you	been a crime vic	tim during the last 12 months?	
	8) DK	(98) DA	(99) N/A	
			m, from the list I am going to read to	
you, what kind of crime wa				
(01) Unarmed robbery, no				
(02) Unarmed robbery witl (03) Armed robbery	n assault or pr	nysical threats		
(03) Affred tobbery (04) Assault but not robber	·v			
(05) Rape or sexual assau				
(06) Kidnapping				
(07) Vandalism				
(08) Burglary of your home	e (thieves got i	nto your house w	hile no one was there)	
(10) Extortion				
(11) Other				
(88) DK (98)DA		(was not a victim	4	
VIC2AA. Could you tell me	e, in what plac	e that last crime	occurred?[Read options]	
(1) In your home				
(2) In this neighborhood(3) In this Parish				
(4) In another Parish				
(5) In another country				
(88) DK (98) DA	(99) N/A	4		
	·····		sehold been a victim of any type of	
crime in the past 12 mont	hs? That is, h	has any other pe	son living in your household been a	
	/. assault. fra	ud, blackmail, ex	tortion, violent threats or any other	
type of crime in the past 1: (1) Yes (2) No		(98) DA	(99) N/A (Lives alone)	

ARM2. If	you could, v	vould you hav	e your own	firearm for protection?	
(1) Yes	(2) No	(88) DK	(98) DA		

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months									
	Yes	No	DK	DA	INAP				
VIC40. Have you limited the places where you go to shop?	(1)Yes	(0) No	(88)DK	(98)DA					
VIC41. Have you limited the places where you go for recreation?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA					
VIC43. Have you felt the need to move to a different neighborhood out of fear of crime?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA					
VIC44. Out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA					
VIC45. In the last twelve months, have you changed your job or work out of fear of crime? [If does not work mark 99]	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA	(99) INAP				

I am going to read you some things you hear on the street or in the media when people talk about ways to combat crime. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree somewhat, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each one of them. The best way to fight crime...

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	DA	
VIC101. is to create prevention programs. Do you: [Read alternatives]	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
VIC102. The best way to fight crime is to be tougher on criminals	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
VIC103. The best way to fight crime is to contract private security	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	

Following, I am going to read you a series of situations that you could see at any time. I would like for you to indicate for each one if you would approve, would not approve but would understand, or would neither approve nor understand

	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA	
VOL207. Suppose that in order to teach a child, a parent hits the child each time he or she disobeys. Would you approve of the parent hitting the child, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	
VOL206. Suppose that a man hits his wife because she has been unfaithful with another man. Would you approve of the man hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	

	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA	
VOL202. Suppose that a person kills someone who has raped a son or daughter. Would you approve of killing him, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	
VOL203. If a person makes his community afraid and someone kills him, would you approve of killing the person, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	
VOL204. If a group of people begin to carry out social cleansing, that is, kill people that some people consider undesirable, would you approve of them killing people considered undesirable, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	
VOL205. If the police torture a criminal to get information about a very dangerous organized crime group, would you approve of the police torturing the criminal, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)	

options](1) Police protect people from crime or

- (2) Police are involved in crime
- (3) [Don't Read] Neither, or both
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

AOJ20. And thinking about you and your family's security, do you feel safer, equally safe, or
less safe than five years ago?
(1) Safer (2) Equally safe (3) Less safe (88) DK (98) DA
AOJ21. I am going to mention some groups to you, and I would like you to tell me which of
them represents the biggest threat to your safety: [READ ALTERNATIVES. MARK JUST
ONE RESPONSE]
(1) People from your neighborhood or community
(2) Gangs
(3) The police or military
(4) Organized crime and drug traffickers
(5) People in your family
(6) Common criminals
(7) [DO NOT READ] Other
(8) [DO NOT READ] None
(88) DK (98) DA
AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: [read
options]
(1) Implement preventive measures
(2) Increase punishment of criminals
(3) [Don't read] Both
(88) DK
(98) DA
JAMGANG1. Do you personally know anyone who is a member of a gang?
(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA
JAMGANG2. Have you ever been invited or encouraged to join a gang?
(1)Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA
JAMGANG3. Some say that gangs provide protection for the neighbourhoods in which they
operate. Do you believe gangs make these neighbourhoods safer or less safe?
(1) Safer (2) Less safe (88) DK (98) DA
JAMGANG4. Speaking about persons who are members of gangs in your neighbourhood,
are they liked or disliked by residents of the neighbourhood?
(1) Liked (2) Disliked (3) Other
(88) DK (98) DA (99) NA [there are not gang members in the neighbourhood]
JAMGANG5. These persons who are members of gangs, are they closely connected, slightly
connected, or not connected to political parties or politicians in the area?
(1) Closely connected(2) Slightly connected
(3) Not connected
(3) Not connected (88) DK
(98) DA
JAMGANG6. In your area, who do you believe care most about the problems of persons in
the neighbourhood? [Read options]
(01) The Churches in the area
(02) The Community Don
(03) The Parish Councillor
(04) The Member of Parliament
(05) Citizens Associations
(06) The police
(07) [Do not read] Other
(10) [Do not read] None
(88) DK
(98) DA

JAMGANG7. If some programmes are developed to reduce gang activities in your area,	
would you be willing or unwilling to participate in these programmes?	
(1) Yes, willing (2) No, unwilling	
(3) [DO NOT READ] Maybe/depends. (88) DK (98) DA	
JAMGANG8. Who do you believe is best suited to implement these programmes to reduce	
gang activities? [Read options]	
(01) The Churches in the area	
(02) The Community Don	
(03) The Parish Councillor	
(04) The Member of Parliament	
(05) Citizens Associations	
(06) The Police	
(07) [Do not read] Other	
(10) [Do not read] None	
(88) DK	
(98) DA	
JAMGANG9 How would you rate the performance of the police in their effort to dismantle	
gangs in your neighbourhood? Would you say they are doing a good job, a fair job or a poor	
job?	
(1) A good job (2) A fair job (3) A poor job	
(88) DK (98) DA	
[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]	

							step and mear xtent do you lik		
							if, in contrast,		
							is between not		
							atching television		
me the number. [Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
Not at all A lot Doesn't know								Doesn't Answer	
			i		Note down	a number	1-7, or 88 DK	and 98 DA	
							e the numbers		
		to answer.							
							(Read: If you courts ensure		
		umber 7 or							
		you respec							
B3. To wh system of		lo you think	that citizer	ns' basic rig	hts are wel	I protected	by the political		
B4 . To wh	at extent do	o you feel pr	oud of living	g under the	political syst	tem of Jama	aica?		
B6 . To wh	at extent do	o you think t	hat one sho	uld support	the political	system of .	Jamaica?		
B10A. To	what exten	it do you tru	st the justic	e system?					
B11. To what extent do you trust the National Electoral Commission?									
B12 . To w	B12. To what extent do you trust the Jamaica Defence Force?								
		lo you trust							
		lo you trust							
		lo you trust							
		do you trus			า?				
B21 . To w	hat extent c	lo you trust	the political	parties?					

B21A. To what extent do you trust the Prime Minister?	
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
B32. To what extent do you trust the Parish Council or municipality?	
B43. To what extent are you proud of being Jamaican?	
B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?	
B47A . To what extent do you trust elections in this country?	

Now, using the same ladder, <i>[continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]</i> NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA
N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?	
N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?	
N9 . To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?	
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	
N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?	

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES [THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")] And continuing to use the same card, NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA 99 = N/A
EPP1 . Thinking about political parties in general, to what extent do Jamaican political parties represent their voters well? (99) N/A	5
EPP3. To what extent do political parties listen to people like you? (99) N/A	

Now, using the same ladder, <i>[continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]</i> NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note 1-7, 88 DK, = DA	= 98
MIL1 . To what extent do you believe that the Jamaican Armed Forces are well trained and organized?		
MIL2. To what extent do you think that the Armed Forces in Jamaica have done a good job when they have helped to deal with natural disasters?		
B3MILX . To what extent do you believe that the Jamaican Armed Forces respect Jamaican's human rights nowadays?		
MIL3. Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America?		
MIL4. To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of Jamaica to improve national security?		

[Take Back Card B]

	0	current government, how would you iment of the People's National Party		
(1) Very good (5) Very bad	(2) Good (88) DK	(3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (98) DA	(4) Bad	

M2. Now speaking of Parliament, and thinking of members of Parliament as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members of Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?

(1) Very well	(2) Well	(3) Neither well nor poorly (fair)	(4) Poorly	
(5) Very poorly	(88) DK	(98) DA		

SD2NEW2. And thinking abo dissatisfied, or very dissatisfi				
(1) Very satisfied	(2) Satisfied	(3) Dissatisfied	major	
(4) Very dissatisfied	(99) N/A (Does not use)	(88) DK	(98) DA	
SD3NEW2. And the quality of	f public schools? [Probe: are	you very satisfied,	satisfied,	
dissatisfied, or very dissati	sfied?]			
(1) Very satisfied	(2) Satisfied	(3) Dissatisfied		
(4) Very dissatisfied	(99) N/A (Does not use)	(88) DK	(98) DA	
SD6NEW2. And the quality of		ervices? [Probe: are	you very	
satisfied, satisfied, dissatis	fied, or very dissatisfied?]			
(1) Very satisfied	(2) Satisfied	(3) Dissatisfied		
(4) Very dissatisfied	(99) N/A (Does not use)	(88) DK	(98) DA	

[GIVE CARD C]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or 88 = Doesn't Know, 98 = Doesn't Answer

						•	•		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
	Strongly	disagree			I	Stron	gly agree	Doesn't know	Doesn't answer
	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA								
	Taking int	n account th	ne current s	ituation of t	his country	and using t	that card 1	vould like vou	

Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements

POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP107. The people should govern directly **rather than** through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

We are going to continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much	
do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How	
much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA	
ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. (88) DK (98) DA

ROS1. The Jamaican government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS2. The Jamaican government, more than individuals, should be primarily responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS3. The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent to do you agree or disagree with this statement? **ROS4.** The Jamaican government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS6. The Jamaican government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

MIL7. The Army ought to participate in combatting crime and violence in **Jamaica**. How much do you agree or disagree?

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS CCT3-GEN6 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")] CCT3. Changing the topic...Some people say that people who get help from government social assistance programs are lazy. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A GEN1. Changing the subject again, some say that when there is not enough work, men should have a greater right to jobs than women. To what extent do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A Now I would like to know how much you are in agreement with some policies I am going to mention. I would like you to respond thinking about what should be done, regardless of whether the policies are being implemented currently. [Write Down Number 1-7, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA,

99 for N/A.]

GEN6. The state ought to require that political parties reserve some space on their lists of candidates for women, even if they have to exclude some men. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A

[Take Back Card C]

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

00000	[QUESTIONS W14-PN5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")] W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a	
~	pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?(1) Yes, justified(2) No, not justified(88) DK(98) DA	
1.1.1.1	\$ (99) N/A PN4. And now, changing the subject, in general, would you say that you are very satisfied,	
122	satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Jamaica? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA	
77	(99) N/A	
	PN5. In your opinion, is Jamaica very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic?	
バハノ	(1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic	
5	(4) Not at all democratic (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	

©LAPOP: Page 13 of 34

[Give the respondent Card D]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.											
1	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $										
Strong	Strongly disapprove Strongly approve										

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E8 . Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E11 . Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E15 . Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	
E14 . Of people seizing private property or land in order to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E3 . Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in Jamaica. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
D1 . There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what degree?]	
D2 . How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
D3 . Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches?	
D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	

`	
	ODD QUESTIONNAIRES
	[QUESTIONS D6-D8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE
	QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]
	D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to
	marry? (99) N/A
	D7. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people who are physically handicapped
	being permitted to run for public office? (99) N/A
	D8. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the state/government having the right to
	prohibit newspapers from publishing news that can be politically damaging to it? (99) N/A

[Take back Card D]

DEM2 . Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:	
(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non- democratic, or	
(2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or	
(3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a	
democratic one.	
(88) DK (98) DA	
DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you thinkthat problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?(1) Iron fist(2) Everyone's participation(88) DK(98) DA	
AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options](1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected (2) Electoral democracy is the best 	

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life						
EXC2 . Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98	
EXC6 . In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC20 . In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
 EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the parish council office? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law? 	99	0	1	88	98	

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe at the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon (4) Very uncommon? or (88) DK (98) DA EXC7MIL. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption in the Armed Forces is [Read options] (1) Very common (2) Common (88) DK (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (98) DA

VB1. Are you	registered to vote	?			
(1) Yes	(2) No	(3) Being processed	(88) DK	(98) DA	
INF1. Do you	have a voter iden	tification card?			
(1) Yes	(2) No	(88) DK	(98) D <i>i</i>	A	
VB2. Did you	vote in the last ge	eneral elections of 2011? [IN COUNTRIE	ES WITH TWO	
ROUNDS, AS	K ABOUT THE F	FIRST.]			
(1) Voted [Co	ntinue]				
(2) Did not vot	te [Go to VB10]				
(88) DK [Go t	o VB10]	(98) DA [Go to VB	10]		

	te for in the last general ele			D THE LIST]	
	H TWO ROUNDS, ASK A	BOUT THE FIF	RST.]		
	t or spoiled or null ballot)				
(2301) PNP					
(2302) JLP					
(2303) NDM					
(77) Other					
	····· λ	(Did not vote)			
	y identify with a political pa				
(1) Yes [Continue]	(2) No [Go to POL1]	(88) DK	[Skip to POL1]]	
(98) DA [Skip to POL					
VB11. Which political	party do you identify with?	[DON'T READ	THE LIST]		
(2301) PNP					
(2302) JLP					
(2303) NDM					
(77) Other		_			
(88) DK	(98) DA	(99) NA			
	vraat da vau bava in nalitiat	volot come l	little or pape?		1
(1) A lot (2) Sc	erest do you have in politics ome (3) Little	(4) None	(88) DK	(98) DA	
			(00) DK	(90) DA	<u>I</u>
VB20 If the next gene	ral elections were being he	ld this week v	vhat would you	do? [Read	
options]	rai crectione frene boiling ne		mat notice your		
(1) Wouldn't vote					
	incumbent candidate or pa	rtv			
	andidate or party different f		t administration		
	ut would leave the ballot bl				
(88) DK	(98) DA		. ,		
PP1. During election ti	mes, some people try to co	onvince others	to vote for a pa	rty or	
candidate. How often h	have you tried to persuade	others to vote	for a party or ca	andidate?	
[Read the options]					
				38) DK (98) DA	
	e who work for parties or ca			paigns. Did you	
work for any candidate	e or party in the last genera	l elections of 2	011?		
(1) Yes, worked	(2) Did not work	(88) DK	(98)	DA	
VB50. Some say that i	in general, men are better j	political leaders	s than women.	Do you	
	disagree or strongly disagi				
	(2) Ag			(3) Disagree	
(4) Strongly disagree	(88) D	K		(98) DA	<u> </u>
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *					
	ODD QUESTI				
[QUESTIONS VB51-R	AC1CA SHOULD BE AS		INTERVIEWEI	ES WHOSE	
QUESTIONNAIRE NU	IMBER ENDS WITH AN O	DD NUMBER	("1" "3" "5" "7	"" OR "9")]	
-	nk would be more corrupt a	as a politician, a	a man or a wom	han, or are both	
the same?	(2) A women	(2) Poth the	samo		
(1) A man	(2) A woman	(3) Both the s	same		
(88) DK	(98) DA (99) N/A	notional accor	omy who would	d do o bottor	
	responsible for running the n or does it not matter?	national econ	only, who would	a do a beller	
(1) A man	(2) A wom	lan	(3) It does no	ot matter	
(88) DK	(2) A worn (98) DA	(99) N/A		J. matter	

X						,,,,,,,,,,,,
1. 1.	Now we are going to talk abo	out race or	skin color of politicians	S.		، •
11	VB53. Some say that in gene	eral, people	e with dark skin are no	t good politio	al leaders. Do you	
1) 1)	strongly agree, agree, disagr	ree or stron	gly disagree?			- -
17 17	[Interviewer: "dark skin" re	efers to bla	acks, "non-whites" in	general]		• •
17 17 1	(1) Strongly agree (2)) Agree	(3) Disagree	(4) Stron	gly disagree	
		98) DA	(99) N/A			
-	RAC1CA. According to vario	ous studies.	, people with dark skin	are poorer t	han the rest of the	
•	population. What do you thir					{
1	[Read alternatives, just one					
1	(1) Because of their culture,		(2) Because	e thev have l	peen treated unjustly	, ,
2	(3) [Do not read] Another re		(88) DK	,	(98) DA	,
1	(99) N/A		()		(/	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(99) N/A					
s,	(99) N/A					
s .						
81 2				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
		ODD (QUESTIONNAIRE	-		000000000000000000000000000000000000000
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH	ODD OULD BE	QUESTIONNAIRE	ERVIEWEE		******
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" "	5" "7" OR "9")]	
4	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abou	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to	5" "7" OR "9")] have, I am going to	
4. ビジンシンシンシンシンシン	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abou	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to	5" "7" OR "9")] have, I am going to	
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi for a child:	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abour ics and I we	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child ould like you to tell me	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to	5" "7" OR "9")] have, I am going to	*****
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SHO QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi for a child: AB1. (1) Independence, or	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking about ics and I we	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child ould like you to tell me (2) Respect for adults	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to which one is	5" "7" OR "9")] have, I am going to the most important	
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SHO QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi for a child: AB1. (1) Independence, or	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abour ics and I we	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child ould like you to tell me (2) Respect for adults	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to	5" "7" OR "9")] have, I am going to	
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi for a child: AB1. (1) Independence, or (3) [Don't read] Both (1)	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abour ics and I we (88) DK	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child ould like you to tell me (2) Respect for adults	ERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to which one is 98) DA	5" "7" OR "9")] b have, I am going to s the most important (99) N/A	*****
	[QUESTIONS AB1-AB5 SH QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER Changing the subject, and ta mention various characteristi for a child: AB1. (1) Independence, or (3) [Don't read] Both (1) AB2. (1) Obedience, or	ODD (OULD BE R ENDS W alking abour ics and I we (88) DK	QUESTIONNAIRES ASKED ONLY OF INT ITH AN ODD NUMBE t the qualities that child ould like you to tell me (2) Respect for adults (2) Autonomy (self-suf	FERVIEWEE R ("1" "3" " dren ought to which one is 98) DA ficiency, taki	5" "7" OR "9")] b have, I am going to s the most important (99) N/A	

 AB5. (1) Creativity, or
 (2) Discipline

 (3) [Don't read] Both
 (88) DK
 (98) DA
 (99) N/A

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES [QUESTIONS SNW1A-SNW1B SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]						
SNW1A. Do you personally know an elected official or some person who was a candidate in						
the most recent general elections? (1) Yes	(2) No [Go to FOR1]					
(88) DK [Go to FOR1]						
SNW1B. And is this position at the local or national level?						
(1) Local	(3) National					
(88) DK	(98) DA	(99) N/A				

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES							
[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (FOR1-FOR8) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE							
QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN N	UMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" "8")]						
FOR1. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. When we							
talk about "China" in this interview, we are talking ab							
Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan.							
Which of the following countries has the most influe	nce in the Caribbean? [READ						
CHOICES]	•						
(1) China	(2) Japan						
(3) India	(4) United States						
(5) Brazil	(6) Venezuela						
(7) Mexico	(10) Spain						
	(12) [Don't read] None [Go to FOR4]						
(88) [Don't read] DK [Go to FOR4]	(98) [Do not read] DA [Go to FOR4]						
(99) N/A FOR2. And thinking of [country mentioned in FOR?	11 do you think that its influence is yony						
positive, positive, negative or very negative?							
(1) Very positive	(2) Positive						
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative	(4) Negative						
(5) Very negative	(6) [Do not read] Has no influence						
(88) [Do not read] DK (98) [Do not read]							
FOR3. [Ask ONLY if the country mentioned in FO							
And thinking of China and the influence it has in the							
influence is very positive, positive, negative or very n	egative?						
(1) Very positive	(2) Positive						
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative	(4) Negative						
(5) Very negative	(6) [Do not read] Has no influence						
(88) DK (98) DA	(99) N/A						
FOR4. And within 10 years, in your opinion, which o	of the following countries will have the						
most influence in the Caribbean?							
[Read options]							
(1) China	(2) Japan						
(3) India	(4) United States						
(5) Brazil	(6) Venezuela						
(7) Mexico	(10) Spain						
(11) [Don't read] Another country, or	(12) [Don't read] None						
(88) DK	(98) DA						
(99) N/A FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countrie	as aught to be a model for the future						
development of our country? [Read options]							
(1) China	(2) Japan						
(3) India	(4) United States						
(5) Singapore	(6) Russia						
(7) South Korea	(10) Brazil						
(11) Venezuela, or	(12) Mexico						
(13) [Do not read] None/We ought to follow out							
(14) [Do not read] Other (88) DI							
FOR6. And thinking now only of our country, how r	nuch influence do you think that China						
has in our country? [Read options]							
(1) A lot (2) Some (3) A little	(4) None [Go to FOR8]						
(88) DK [Go to FOR8] (98) DA [Go to	FOR8] (99) N/A						

	EVEN QUESTION	INAIRES		
FOR7. In general, the influence	e that China has on ou	Ir country is [Read	alternatives]	
(1) Very positive		(2) Posit	ive	
(3) [Do not read] Neither	positive nor negative	(4) Negat	tive	
(5) Very negative		(6) [Do not read]	Has no influence	
(88) DK		(98) DA	(99) N/A	
FOR8. How much do you agree to the economic development				
(1) Strongly agree	(2) Agree	(3) Neithe	r agree nor disagree	
(4) Disagree	(5) Strongly disagree	e (88) DK		
(98) DA	(99) N/A			

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (FOR9A-FOR9D) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" "8").]

According to what you have heard, do Chinese businesses operating in **Jamaica** suffer from any of the following problems? **[Read alternatives.]**

	lt is a problem	lt is not a problem	No opinion/ DK	DA	N/A	
FOR9A. Labor relations, such as disputes with workers or unions. Do you think that it is a problem, or that it is not, or do you not have an opinion on the matter?	1	2	88	98	99	
FOR9B . Problems that arise from failure to understand the culture and customs of Jamaica.	1	2	88	98	99	
FOR9C. Lack of knowledge of the political, legal, and social values and rules in Jamaica.	1	2	88	98	99	
FOR9D. Lack of communication with the media and residents.	1	2	88	98	99	

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (MIL10A-MIL10E) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" "8").]

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust <u>the governments</u> of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trust- worthy	Somewha t trust- worthy	Not very trust- worthy	Not at all trust- worthy	DK/No opinion	DA	N/A	
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	

	EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES							
	Very trust- worthy	Somewha t trust- worthy	Not very trust- worthy	Not at all trust- worthy	DK/No opinion	DA	N/A	
MIL10B. That of Russia. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	
MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	
MIL10D. Israel. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	
MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (MIL11A-MIL11E) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" "8").]

Now I would like to ask you about the relations in general of our country with other nations around the world. When you think of our country's relationship with **China**, would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?

	Closer	About the same	More distant	No opinion/ DK	DA	N/A	
MIL11A. China.	1	2	3	88	98	99	
MIL11B. And our country's relationship with Russia. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	

	EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES						
	Closer	About the same	More distant	No opinion/ DK	DA	N/A	
MIL11C. And with Iran. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	
MIL11D. And with Israel. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	
MIL11E. Finally, with the United States. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	

On a different subject...

CCT1NEW. Do you or someone in your household receive monthly assistance in the form of
money or products from the government?(1) Yes(2) No(88) DK(98) DA

Year [Use the table below for the cod	(primary, :	secondar	y, univers	sity) =	tot	al number	of years
Lose the table below for the cod		2 ⁰	30	4 ⁰	5º	6 ⁰	
None	0						
Primary/Preparatory	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11		
6th form/ "A" level	12	13					
University/Tertiary If UWI	14	15	16	17+			
University/Tertiary if other universities	12	13	14	15	16+		
Doesn't know	88						
Doesn't respond	98						

			× × × × × × × × × × × ×
QUESTIONS ED2 AND MOV1 SH	D QUESTIONNAIRES		
WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUME			
"9")]	SER ENDS WITH AN ODD NOMB		
ED2. And what educational level di	id your mother complete? [DO NO	T READ OPTIONS	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
(00) None			
(01) Primary incomplete			
(02) Primary complete			
(03) Secondary incomplete			
(04) Secondary complete			
(05) Technical school/Associate			
(06) Technical school/Associate			
(07) University (bachelor's degr			
(08) University (bachelor's degr	ee or higher) complete		
(88) DK			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(98) DA			
(99) N/A	If as helenging to the 2 IDEAD (NOTIONICI	
MOV1. Would you describe yourse (1) Upper class		(3) Middle class	2
(1) Opper class	(2) Upper middle class(5) Lower class?		
(4) Lower middle class, or (88) DK	(98) DA (99) N/A		3
			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Day Month (01 = Ja (For Q2D and Q2M: 88 =DK and 9 (For Q2Y: 8888 = DK and 9888 = D	98 = DR)	┃ _ Mont ┃ _ Year	_Q2M h Q2Y
Q3C. What is your religion, if any?		···· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
[If the respondent says that he/s located in option 4 or 11]	he has no religion, probe to see	if he/she should be	
(1) Catholic (2) Protostant Mainline Protostant	or Drotostant non Evennelles (Ob	riation, Columbs	
(2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant	- (
Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian;		• •	
(3) Non-Christian Eastern Religion	•		J.
(4) None (Believes in a Supreme E			
(5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (E God; Universal Church of the Kinge			
Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church		•	
Reformed Church; Charismatic nor			
Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adv		and the second sec	
(6) LDS (Mormon).	,,		
(7) Traditional Religions or Native I	Religions (Candomblé Moodoo, Pa	astafarian Mayan	
Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Ma	iria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo D		
(10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservativ			
(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not be	elieve in God).		
(12) Jehovah's Witness.			
(88) DK (98) DA			

(1) More than once	per week	•	vices? [Read optic Once per week	-	e a month
(4) Once or twice a			r or almost never	(88) D́K	(98) DA
Q5B. Please, could	l you tell me h	now importa	ant is religion in you	ur life? [Read o	ptions]
(1) Very important (88) DK	(2) Rather ir (98) DA	mportant	(3) Not very impo	ortant (4) Not	at all important

MIL8 . Do you or your spouse Forces, or have one of you ev		r children currently serve in the Armed rces?	
(1) Yes, currently serving	(2) Previously served		
(88) DK	(98) DA		
OCUP4A. How do you mainly	spend your time? Are you	<pre>u currently [Read options]</pre>	
(1) Working? [Continue]			
(2) Not working, but have a jo	b? [Continue]		
(3) Actively looking for a job?	[Go to Q10NEW]		
(4) A student? [Go to Q10NE	W]		
(5) Taking care of the home?			
(6) Retired, a pensioner or pe	rmanently disabled to work	< [Go to Q10NEW]	
(7) Not working and not lookir	ng for a job? [Go to Q10NE	ĒŴĮ	
(88) DK [Go to Q10NEW]	• •	DA [Go to Q10NEW]	
OCUP1A. In this job are you:	[Read the options]		
(1) A salaried employee of t	he government or an inder	pendent state-owned enterprise?	
(2) A salaried employee in th		·	
(3) Owner or partner in a bu	isiness		
(4) Self-employed			
(5) Unpaid worker			
(88) DK			
(98) DA			
(99) N/A			
			<u>I</u>

[GIVE CARD F]

Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children? [If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?]	
(00) No income (01) Less than \$6,000 (02) \$6,000 - \$9,000 (03) \$9,001 - \$12,000 (04) \$12,001 - \$18,000 (05) \$18,001 - \$22,500 (06) \$22,501 - \$27,000 (07) \$27,001 - \$31,500 (08) \$31,501 - \$36,000 (10) \$45,001 - \$45,000 (11) \$54,001 - \$54,000 (11) \$54,001 - \$72,000 (12) \$72,001 - \$90,000 (13) \$90,001 - \$126,000 (14) \$126,001 - \$162,000 (15) \$162,001 - \$216,000 (16) More than \$216,000 (18) DK	
(98) DA [ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION	
(VERIFY OCUP4A)] Q10G. How much money do you personally earn each month in your work or retirement or	
pension? [If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your	
salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your household, remittances, or other income?]	
(00) No income	
(01) Less than \$6,000	
(02) \$6,000 - \$9,000	
(03) \$9,001 - \$12,000	
(04) \$12,001 - \$18,000	
(05) \$18,001 - \$22,500 (06) \$22,501 - \$27,000	
(08) \$22,501 - \$27,000 (07) \$27,001 - \$31,500	
(08) \$31,501 - \$36,000	
(09) \$36,001 - \$45,000	
(10) \$45,001 - \$54,000	
(11) \$54,001 - \$72,000	
(12) \$72,001 - \$90,000 (13) \$90,001 - \$126,000	
(13) \$90,001 - \$120,000 (14) \$126,001 - \$162,000	
(15) \$162,001 - \$216,000	
(16) More than \$216,000	
(88) DK	
(98) DA	
(99) N/A (Not working and not retired)	

[TAKE BACK CARD F]

Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your househousehousehousehousehousehousehouse		e remittan	ces, that	is, econo	omic	
	(98) DA					
Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or wo years?			ry in the	next thre	e	
(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK		8) DA				
Q10D. The salary that you receive and total househo	old income:	: [Read t	he optio	ns]		
(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it		-	-	-		
(2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have ma	ajor probler	ns				
(3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched	•					
(4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard ti						
(88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read]	DA					
Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of yo	ur househo	old: [Rea	d optior	ns]		
(1) Increased?		-	-	-		
(2) Remained the same?						
(3) Decreased?						
(88) DK (98) DA						
4						
EVEN QUES						
[FS2 AND FS8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INT		ES WHO	SE QUE	STIONN	AIRE NU	IMBER
ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" C						
Now I am going to read you some questions about food.						
	No	Yes	DK	DA	N/A	
FS2. In the past three months, because of a lack of						
money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	88	98	99	
				1	1	

money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	88	98	99	
FS8. In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day?	0	1	88	98	99	

Q11. What is your marital status? [Read opti	
(1) Single [Go to Q12C]	Married [CONTINUE]
(3) Living together but not married [CONTIN	Divorced [Go to Q12C]
(5) Separated [Go to Q12C]	Widowed [Go to Q12C]
(88) DK [Go to Q12C]	B) DA [Go to Q12C]
GEN10. Thinking only about yourself and you	the salaries that you earn, which of
the following phrases best describe your sala	ernatives]
(1) You don't earn anything and your spouse	
(2) You earn less than your spouse;	
(3) You earn more or less the same as your s	
(4) You earn more than your spouse;	
(5) You earn all of the income and your spous	ng.
(6) [DON'T READ] No salary income	
(88) DK (98) D	(99) INAP
Q12C. How many people in total live in this h	is time?
(88) DK (98) DA	
Q12. Do you have children? How many?	
(00 = none → Skip to ETID)	(98) DA
Q12B. How many of your children are under	e and live in this household?

ETID. Do you consider yourself black, Indian, wh				
respondent says Afro-Jamaican, mark (4) Blac				
(1) White (4) Black (5) Mixed	(6) Indian (9) Chinese			
(7) Other (88) DK (98)				
LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the I				
were a child? [Mark only one answer] [Do not re	ead the options]			
(2201) English only (2202) Patois only	(2303) Both English and Patois			
(2204) Other (88) DK (98) DA				
WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do	you use the internet? [Read options]			
(1) Daily [skip to JAMNET4]				
(2) A few times a week [go to JAMNET2]				
(3) A few times a month [skip to JAMNET4]				
(4) Rarely [skip to JAMNET4]				
(5) Never [skip to JAMNET4]				
(88) [Don't read] DK [skip to JAMNET4] (98) [Don't read] DA [skip to JAMNET4]			
JAMNET2. About how many days per week do yo				
(1) Everyday				
(2) Six days per week				
(3) Five days per week				
(4) Four days per week				
(5) Three days per week				
(6) Two days per week				
(7) One day per week				
(88) DK				
(98) DA				
(99) INAP				
JAMNET4. Where do you access the internet from	n most often? IREAD OPTIONS			
(1) My home or someone's home				
(2) Any educational institution (School)				
(3) My phone(4) My office or someone's Office				
(5) A public place (Library, Cybercentre, Church, etc.)				
(6) Other (88) DK				
(98) DA				
For statistical purposes, we would like to know be	w much information poople have about			
For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about				
politics and the country				
GIO. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers				
or the internet? [Read alternatives]:	w times a month (1) Darah (5) Novar			
	w times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never			
(88) DK (98) DA	Derit Derit			
	Correct Incorrect Don't Don't			

	Correct	Incorrect	Don't know	Don't answer	
GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? [Don't read : Barack Obama, accept Obama]	1	2	88	98	
GI4. How long is the government's term of office in Jamaica? [Don't read: 5 years]	1	2	88	98	
GI7. How many representatives does the House of Representative have? [NOTE EXACT NUMBER. REPEAT ONLY ONCE IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOESN'T ANSWER]	Number:		88	98	

To conclude, could you tell me il y	you nave t	ne ioliowing li	n your nouse. [r	ead out an items	
R1. Television	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	
R6. Washing machine	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R15. Computer	(0) No [GO TO R16]		(1) Yes		
R18. Internet	(0)	No	(1) Yes	(99) N/A	
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No		(1) Yes		
R26. Is the house connected to the sewage system?	(0) No		(1) Yes		

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: [read out all items]

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

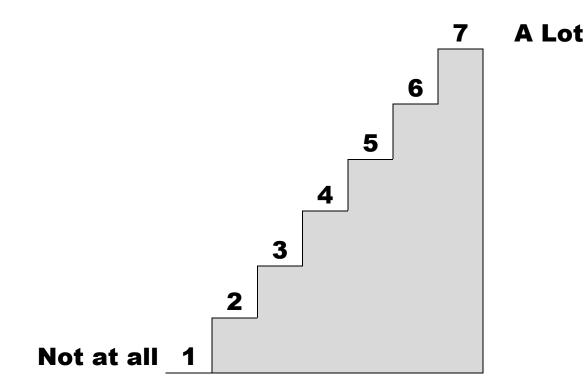
COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent](97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]	II
Time interview ended: TI. Duration of interview <i>[minutes, see page # 1]</i>	
INTID. Interviewer ID number:	
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	II

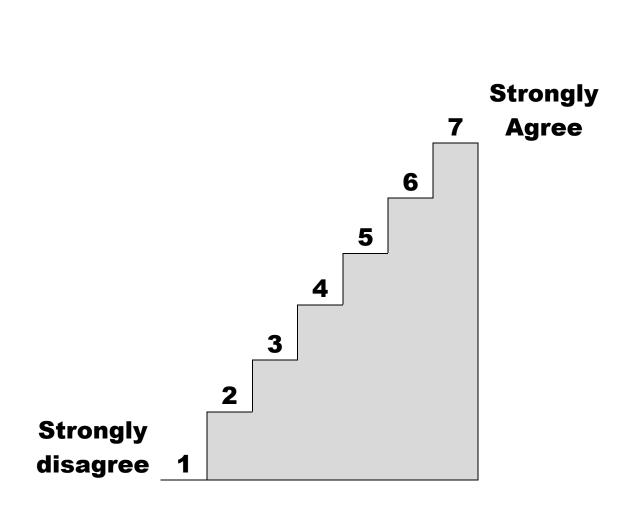
I swear that this interview was carried Interviewer's signature		
Field supervisor's signature Comments:	 	
[Not for PDA use] Signature of the per [Not for PDA use]Signature of the person		

Card A

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Left Right

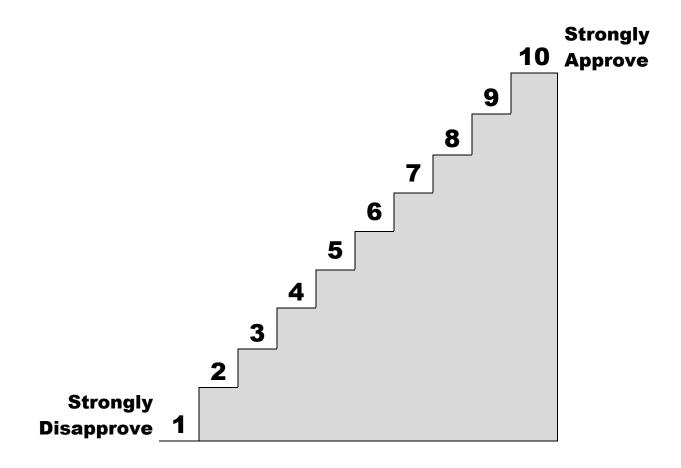






Card C





Card F

(00) No income (01) Less than \$6,000 (02) \$6,000 - \$9,000 (03) \$9,001 - \$12,000 (04) \$12,001 - \$18,000 (05) \$18,001 - \$22,500 (06) \$22,501 - \$27,000 (07) \$27,001 - \$31,500 (08) \$31,501 - \$36,000 (09) \$36,001 - \$45,000 (10) \$45,001 - \$54,000 (11) \$54,001 - \$72,000 (12) \$72,001 - \$90,000 (13) \$90,001 - \$126,000 (14) \$126,001 - \$162,000 (15) \$162,001 - \$216,000 (16) More than \$216,000

Color Palette

