



# FEED THE FUTURE

The U.S. Government's Global Hunger & Food Security Initiative

## Feed the Future Impact Evaluation 2015-2016 Ethiopia Pastoralist Areas Resilience Improvement and Market Expansion (PRIME) Interim Monitoring Phase 2 Survey Instrument



# USAID

FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

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 <b>USAID</b> FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE	<b>Pastoralist Resilience Improvement and Market Expansion (PRIME)</b> <b>Impact Evaluation</b> <b>PRIME Interim Household Survey 2015-16 Questionnaire</b>
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This questionnaire is meant to provide information about pastoralist households in PRIME IE areas

**MODULE 1. Household Identification Cover Sheet**

101. Region	102. Zone	103. Woreda	104. Kebele	105. Cluster	106. HH No.	107. GPS UNIT (UTM reading)								108. Enumer Code	109. Super Code
						WP	ELEV	Easting				Northing			
110. Name of Household Head			111. Name of Respondent			112. Serial Number of Respondent			113. Date of survey <i>dd/mm/year</i>						

### MODULE 1a. Informed Consent Signature Page

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are from the Green Professional Services and the Central Statistics Agency for the government of Ethiopia. We are conducting a survey to learn about agriculture, food security, food consumption, nutrition and wellbeing of households in this area. Your household has been selected to participate in an interview that includes questions on topics such as the stresses you have been exposed to and your family's food consumption. These questions in total will take approximately a half hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone.

Do you have any questions about the survey or what I have said? If in the future you have any questions regarding the survey and the interview, or concerns or complaints we welcome you to contact the Central Statistics Agency. We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

Name	Consent to participate in survey (Check one box)		Signature or mark
	YES	NO	

**MODULE 1a. Informed Consent Duplicate Signature Page**

**Duplicate to Leave with Household**

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are from Green Professional Services and the Central Statistics Agency for the government of Ethiopia. We are conducting a survey to learn about agriculture, food security, food consumption, nutrition and wellbeing of households in this area. Your household has been selected to participate in an interview that includes questions on topics such as the stresses you have been exposed to and your family's food consumption. These questions in total will take approximately a half hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone.

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Name	Consent to participate in survey (Check one box)		Signature or mark
	YES	NO	

## MODULE 2. Shocks

	201	202	203
	In the past two months did your household experience any of the following events?  1 = Yes 2 = No >> <b>Next event</b>	How severe is the impact on your income and food consumption?  <b>Enter code from list</b>	How confident are you that you will recover?  <b>Enter code from list</b>
<b>Climatic shocks</b>			
a. Excessive rains			
b. Too little rain/drought			
c1. Livestock disease			
c2. Crop disease			
d. Very bad harvest			
e. Landslides/erosion			
<b>Conflict shocks</b>			
f. Theft of money			
g. Theft of crops			
h. Theft or destruction of assets			
i. Theft of livestock (raids)			
j. Destruction or damage of house due to violence			
k. Loss of land due to conflict			
l. Violence against household members			
<b>Economic shocks</b>			
m. Food price inflation			
n. Unavailability of agricultural or livestock inputs			
o. No demand for agricultural or livestock products			
p. Increase in price of agricultural or livestock inputs			
q1. Drop in price of agricultural products			
q2. Drop in price of livestock products			
r. Death of household member			

## Shocks Code List

202	203
Severity of impact	Recovery
1. None 2. Slight impact 3. Moderate impact 4. Strong impact 5. Worst ever happened	1. Will not recover 2. Will recover some, but will be worse off than before [event] 3. Will recovered to the same level as before [event] 4. Will recover and be better off 5. Will not be affected by [event]

**204.** How will you cope with the stressful events you are experiencing? Will you.... (check response)

	YES	NO		YES	NO
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LAND HOLDINGS</b>			<b>COPING STRATEGIES TO GET MORE FOOD OR MONEY</b>		
a. Send livestock in search of pasture			l. Take up new wage labor		
b. Sell livestock			m. Sell household items (e.g., radio, bed)		
c. Slaughter livestock			n. Sell productive assets (e.g., plough, water pump)		
e. Lease out land			o. Take out a loan from an NGO		
<b>MIGRATION</b>			p. Take out an loan from a bank		
f. Migrate (only some family members)			r. Take out a loan from friends or relatives		
g. Migrate (the whole family)			q. Take out a loan from a money lender		
h. Send children or an adult to stay with relatives			s. Send children to work for money (e.g., domestic service)		
			t. Receive money or food from family members		
			t.1. Receive money or food from people in your community who are not your relatives		
			t.2. Receive money or food from people living elsewhere who are not your relatives		
<b>COPING STRATEGIES TO REDUCE CURRENT EXPENDITURE</b>			u. Receive food aid from the government		
i. Take children out of school			v. Receive food aid from an NGO		
j. Move to less expensive housing			w. Participate in food-for-work or cash-for-work		
k. Reduce food consumption			x. Use money from savings		
			y. Get money from a relative that migrated (remittances)		

205. Have you provided any money or food or other assistance to any other households in the past 2 months? (yes, no)

206. If yes, who? [multiple response]

Category	Yes	No
a. Relatives inside your community		
b. People in your community who are not relatives		
c. Relatives outside your community		
d. People outside your community who are not relatives		



### MODULE 3. Fodder and Water Availability

<b>301</b>	Do you own any livestock?	1 = Yes 2 = No ( <b>Skip to Module 4</b> ) -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>302</b>	Is there enough fodder available to feed all of your animals?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>303</b>	Is there enough water available for all of your animals?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>304</b>	In the last two months, has there been any conflict between people in your Kebele and people living elsewhere over  ... access to fodder?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>305</b>	... access to water?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused

### MODULE 4. Food Insecurity Coping Strategies

	<b>401</b>
In the past 7 days, if there have been times when you did not have enough food or money to buy food, how many days has your household had to:	Number of days out of the past seven  (Use 0 – 7 to answer number of days. Use 99 for not applicable)
a. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	
b. Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	
c. Purchase food on credit?	
d. Gather wild food, hunt, or harvest immature crops?	
e. Consume seed stock held for next season?	
f. Send household members to eat elsewhere?	
g. Limit portion size at mealtimes?	
h. Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
i. Feed working members of HH at the expense of non-working members?	
j. Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	
k. Skip entire days without eating?	

## MODULE 5. Household Dietary Diversity

Now I would like to ask you about the types of foods that you or anyone else in your household ate yesterday during the day and at night. Please include all food eaten both at your home, or away from home.

**Read the list of foods. Choose “yes” if anyone in the household ate the food in question. Choose “no” if no one in the household ate the food.**

501	Any bread, rice, pasta, injera, biscuits, or other foods made from teff, barley, millet, sorghum, maize, rice, wheat?	1. Yes
		2. No
502	Any foods made with potatoes, yams, sweet potatoes, irish potatoes, manioc, cassava, kocho, godere, anchote, amicho, boina and boye, or bula?	1. Yes
		2. No
503	Any food made with vegetables such as onions, cabbage, green leafy vegetables, gathered wild green leaves, tomato, cucumber, pumpkin, mushroom, kale, leak, green pepper, beat root, garlic, or carrots?	1. Yes
		2. No
504	Any food or fruit juices made from fruits such as mango, banana, oranges, pineapple, papaya, guava, avocado, wild fruit (masau, malambe), or apple?	1. Yes
		2. No
505	Any food made from beef, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game, chicken, duck, or other birds, other meats?	1. Yes
		2. No
506	Any eggs?	1. Yes
		2. No
507	Any fresh fish, smoked fish, fish soup/sauce or dried fish or shellfish?	1. Yes
		2. No
508	Any foods made from beans (white, brown, horse), peas, lentils, chickpeas, rape seed, linseed, sesame, sunflower, vetch soybean flour or nuts (groundnuts, groundnut flour)?	1. Yes
		2. No
509	Any cheese, yogurt, milk, powder milk, buttermilk or other milk products?	1. Yes
		2. No
510	Any foods made with oil, margarine, fat, or butter?	1. Yes
		2. No
511	Any sugar, sugar cane, or honey?	1. Yes
		2. No
512	Any other foods, such as condiments, traditional beer, beer, wine, coffee or tea?	1. Yes
		2. No

## MODULE 6. Household Hunger

<b>601</b>	In the past four weeks, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 602</b> )
<b>601a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>602</b>	In the past four weeks, were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 603</b> )
<b>602a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>603</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 604</b> )
<b>603a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>604</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 605</b> )
<b>604a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>605</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 606</b> )
<b>605a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>606</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any other household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 607</b> )
<b>606a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>607</b>	In the past four weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 608</b> )

<b>607a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>608</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No ( <b>Skip to 609</b> )
<b>608a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
<b>609</b>	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No
<b>609a</b>	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)

## MODULE 7. Asset Ownership

### Consumption and Productive Assets

	701
	Number owned now
	-8 DK -9 Refused
a. Improved charcoal/wood stove	
b. Bed	
c. Telephone apparatus	
d. Radio	
e. Jewelry	
f. Modern chair	
g. Plough	
h. Sickle	
i. Pick axe	
j. Axe	
k. Hoe	
l. Spade or shovel	
m. Whip (leather)	
n. Traditional beehive	
o. Stone grain mill	
p. Agricultural land (hectares)	

## Livestock Assets

	702	703				704	705
Type of livestock	Number owned now	Livestock body conditions (Skip to next type of livestock if none owned (if q702=0, -8 or-9))				Number slaughtered for meat in the last two months	Number with an unplanned death in the last two months
	-8 DK -9 Refused	Number owned now who are:				-8 DK -9 Refused	-8 DK -9 Refused
		Very thin (1)	Thin (2)	Normal (3)	Fat (4)		
a. Oxen							
b. Cattle							
c. Sheep							
d. Goats							
e. Camels							
f. Poultry							

## Access to Livestock Markets

706. What has been the most significant change in access to markets for sales of livestock over the last two months? (single response)

1=No change

2=Prices decreased

3=Nearby markets have closed, have to go to more distant markets

4=No buyers in markets

5=Increased cost (time or money) to transport animals to market

6=Prices increased

7=Closer markets have become active

8=Decreased cost (time or money) to transport animals to market

9=Other (Specify)



### MODULE 8. Humanitarian Assistance

<b>801</b>	In the last two months, has your household received any food aid from the government or an NGO?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>802</b>	In the last two months, has your household received any cash from the government or an NGO?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>803</b>	In the last two months, has anyone in your household participated in food-for-work or cash-for-work?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>804</b>	In the last two months, has your household received any assistance from the government or an NGO with feed or fodder for your animals?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>805</b>	In the last two months, has your households received assistance from the government or an NGO with access to drinking water?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>806</b>	In the last two months, has anyone in your Kebele received assistance from the government or an NGO with access to water for animals?	1. Yes 2. No <b>(Skip to Q808)</b> -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>807</b>	Did your animals get some of this water?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
<b>808</b>	In the last two months, has anyone in your Kebele taken a child to get help at a feeding center because they did not have enough food to eat?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused  <b>(End Survey)</b>

**\*\*THANK YOU\*\***

**After the interview thank the respondent for giving you his/her time and for the co-operation in providing the information. Inform them that you will be returning to collect more information in two months. At this point invite the respondent to ask you any questions that he/she might have. Answer where you can. If you do not know the answer(s), tell the respondent that his/her questions will be forwarded to a relevant person who can respond.**