

	Pastoralist Resilience Improvement and Market Expansion (PRIME) Impact Evaluation PRIME Interim Household Survey Questionnaire
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This questionnaire is meant to provide information about pastoralist households in PRIME IE areas

MODULE I. Household Identification Cover Sheet

101: Region		102: Zone		103: Woreda		104: Kebele		105: Cluster		106: HH No.		107: GPS UNIT (UTM reading)				108: Enumer Code	109: Super Code						
												WP	ELEV	Easting	Northing								
110: Name of Household Head												111: Name of Respondent				112: Serial Number of Respondent				113: Date of survey dd/mm/year			

MODULE IA. Informed Consent Signature Page

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are from the Green Professional Services and the Central Statistics Agency for the government of Ethiopia. We are conducting a survey to learn about agriculture, food security, food consumption, nutrition and wellbeing of households in this area. Your household has been selected to participate in an interview that includes questions on topics such as the stresses you have been exposed to and your family's food consumption. These questions in total will take approximately a half hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone.

Do you have any questions about the survey or what I have said? If in the future you have any questions regarding the survey and the interview, or concerns or complaints we welcome you to contact the Central Statistics Agency. We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

Name	Consent to participate in survey (Check one box)		Signature or mark
	YES	NO	

MODULE IA. Informed Consent Duplicate Signature Page

Duplicate to Leave with Household

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are from Green Professional Services and the Central Statistics Agency for the government of Ethiopia. We are conducting a survey to learn about agriculture, food security, food consumption, nutrition and wellbeing of households in this area. Your household has been selected to participate in an interview that includes questions on topics such as the stresses you have been exposed to and your family's food consumption. These questions in total will take approximately a half hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone.

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Name	Consent to participate in survey (Check one box)		Signature or mark
	YES	NO	

MODULE 2. Shocks

	201	202	203
	In the past one month did your household experience any of the following events? 1 = Yes 2 = No >> Next event	How severe is the impact on your income and food consumption? Enter code from list	How confident are you that you will recover? Enter code from list
Climatic shocks			
a. Excessive rains			
b. Too little rain/drought			
c. Livestock/crop disease			
d. Very bad harvest			
e. Landslides/erosion			
Conflict shocks			
f. Theft of money			
g. Theft of crops			
h. Theft or destruction of assets			
i. Theft of livestock (raids)			
j. Destruction or damage of house due to violence			
k. Loss of land due to conflict			
l. Violence against household members			
Economic shocks			
m. Food price inflation			
n. Unavailability of agricultural or livestock inputs			
o. No demand for agricultural or livestock products			
p. Increase in price of agricultural or livestock inputs			
q. Drop in price of agricultural or livestock products			
r. Death of household member			

Shocks Code List

202	203
Severity of impact	Recovery
1. None 2. Slight impact 3. Moderate impact 4. Strong impact 5. Worst ever happened	1. Will not recover 2. Will recover some, but will be worse off than before [event] 3. Will recovered to the same level as before [event] 4. Will recover and be better off 5. Will not be affected by [event]

204. How will you cope with the stressful events you are experiencing? Will you.... (check response)

	YES	NO	YES	NO
LIVESTOCK AND LAND HOLDINGS				
a. Send livestock in search of pasture				
b. Sell livestock				
c. Slaughter livestock				
e. Lease out land				
MIGRATION				
f. Migrate (only some family members)				
g. Migrate (the whole family)				
h. Send children or an adult to stay with relatives				
COPING STRATEGIES TO REDUCE CURRENT EXPENDITURE				
i. Take children out of school				
j. Move to less expensive housing				
k. Reduce food consumption				
COPING STRATEGIES TO GET MORE FOOD OR MONEY				
l. Take up new wage labor				
m. Sell household items (e.g., radio, bed)				
n. Sell productive assets (e.g., plough, water pump)				
o. Take out a loan from an NGO				
p. Take out a loan from a bank				
r. Take out a loan from friends or relatives				
s. Send children to work for money (e.g., domestic service)				
t. Receive money or food from family members				
u. Receive food aid from the government				
v. Receive food aid from an NGO				
w. Participate in food-for-work or cash-for-work				
x. Use money from savings				
y. Get money from a relative that migrated (remittances)				

MODULE 3. Fodder and Water Availability

301	Do you own any livestock?	1 = Yes 2 = No (Skip to next module)
302	Fodder/feed availability compared to this time last year	1. Less available than last year 2. About the same as last year 3. Better than last year 4. I do not know
302a	Is fodder/feed in the same location as last year?	1 = Yes 2 = No
303	Water availability compared to this time last year	1. Less available than last year 2. About the same as last year 3. Better than last year 4. I do not know
303a	Is water in the same location as last year?	1 = Yes 2 = No

MODULE 4. Food Insecurity Coping Strategies

	401
<p>In the past 7 days, if there have been times when you did not have enough food or money to buy food, how many days has your household had to:</p>	<p>Number of days out of the past seven (Use 0 – 7 to answer number of days. Use 99 for not applicable)</p>
a. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	
b. Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	
c. Purchase food on credit?	
d. Gather wild food, hunt, or harvest immature crops?	
e. Consume seed stock held for next season?	
f. Send household members to eat elsewhere?	
g. Limit portion size at mealtimes?	
h. Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
i. Feed working members of HH at the expense of non-working members?	
j. Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	
k. Skip entire days without eating?	

MODULE 5. Household Dietary Diversity

Now I would like to ask you about the types of foods that you or anyone else in your household ate yesterday during the day and at night. Please include all food eaten both at your home or away from home.

Read the list of foods. Choose “yes” if anyone in the household ate the food in question. Choose “no” if no one in the household ate the food.

501	Any bread, rice, pasta, injera, biscuits, or other foods made from teff, barley, millet, sorghum, maize, rice, wheat?	1. Yes 2. No
502	Any foods made with potatoes, yams, sweet potatoes, irish potatoes, manioc, cassava, kocho, godere, anchote, amicho, boina and boye, or bula?	1. Yes 2. No
503	Any food made with vegetables such as onions, cabbage, green leafy vegetables, gathered wild green leaves, tomato, cucumber, pumpkin, mushroom, kale, leek, green pepper, beat root, garlic, or carrots?	1. Yes 2. No
504	Any food or fruit juices made from fruits such as mango, banana, oranges, pineapple, papaya, guava, avocado, wild fruit (masau, malambe), or apple?	1. Yes 2. No
505	Any food made from beef, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game, chicken, duck, or other birds, other meats?	1. Yes 2. No
506	Any eggs?	1. Yes 2. No
507	Any fresh fish, smoked fish, fish soup/sauce or dried fish or shellfish?	1. Yes 2. No
508	Any foods made from beans (white, brown, horse), peas, lentils, chickpeas, rape seed, linseed, sesame, sunflower, vetch soybean flour or nuts (groundnuts, groundnut flour)?	1. Yes 2. No
509	Any cheese, yogurt, milk, powder milk, buttermilk or other milk products?	1. Yes 2. No
510	Any foods made with oil, margarine, fat, or butter?	1. Yes 2. No
511	Any sugar, sugar cane, or honey?	1. Yes 2. No
512	Any other foods, such as condiments, traditional beer, beer, wine, coffee or tea?	1. Yes 2. No

MODULE 6. Household Hunger

601	In the past four weeks, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 602)
601a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
602	In the past four weeks, were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 603)
602a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
603	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 604)
603a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
604	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 605)
604a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
605	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 606)
605a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
606	In the past four weeks, did you or any other household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 607)
606a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)

607	In the past four weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 608)
607a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
608	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 609)
608a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
609	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (End survey)
609a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)

****THANK YOU****

After the interview thank the respondent for giving you his/her time and for the co-operation in providing the information. Inform them that you will be returning to collect more information in two weeks. At this point invite the respondent to ask you any questions that he/she might have. Answer where you can. If you do not know the answer(s), tell the respondent that his/her questions will be forwarded to a relevant person who can respond.